

1 $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ のとき、次の方程式または不等式を解け。

(1) $2\cos \theta = \sqrt{3}$ (2) $\tan \theta = -\sqrt{3}$

(3) $2\sin^2 \theta + \cos \theta = 2$ (4) $\sin 2\theta = \cos \theta$

(5) $\sin \left(\theta + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) = \frac{1}{2}$ (6) $\sin \theta - \sqrt{3} \cos \theta = \sqrt{3}$

(7) $\cos \theta > \frac{1}{2}$ (8) $\cos \theta + 2\sin^2 \theta < 1$

(9) $\sin \theta + \cos 2\theta \geq 0$ (10) $\sqrt{3} \sin \theta + \cos \theta \leq -1$

2 次のような扇形の弧の長さ l と面積 S を求めよ。

半径 12, 中心角 $\frac{7}{6}\pi$

3 次の 2 直線のなす鋭角を求めよ。(ただし、弧度法を用いて答えること)

$x - y = 0, y = (2 - \sqrt{3})x$

4 α は鈍角, β は鋭角とする。次の値を求めよ。

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{1}{3}, \cos \beta = \frac{2}{5} \text{ のとき } \sin(\alpha + \beta), \cos(\alpha + \beta)$$

5 次の関数の最大値と最小値, およびそのときの θ の値を求めよ。

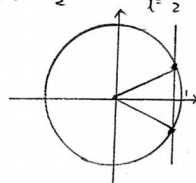
$$y = 2\sin\left(\theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi\right) + 1 \quad (0 \leq \theta \leq \pi)$$

6 $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ のとき, 関数 $y = -\cos 2\theta + 2\cos \theta + 3$ の最大値と最小値, およびそのときの θ の値を求めよ。

1) $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ のとき、次の方程式または不等式を解け。

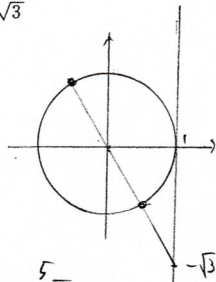
(1) $2\cos\theta = \sqrt{3}$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$



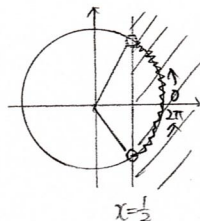
$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{11}{6}\pi$$

(2) $\tan\theta = -\sqrt{3}$



$$\theta = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \frac{5}{3}\pi$$

(7) $\cos\theta > \frac{1}{2}$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \leq \theta < \frac{\pi}{3} \\ \frac{5}{3}\pi < \theta < 2\pi \end{array} \right.$$

(8) $\cos\theta + 2\sin^2\theta < 1$

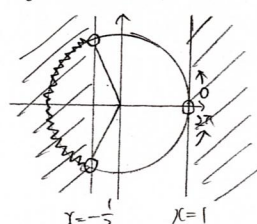
$$(\cos\theta + 2(1 - \cos^2\theta)) < 1$$

$$-2\cos^2\theta + \cos\theta + 1 < 0$$

$$2\cos^2\theta - \cos\theta - 1 > 0$$

$$(2\cos\theta + 1)(\cos\theta - 1) > 0$$

$$\cos\theta < -\frac{1}{2}, 1 < \cos\theta$$



$$\frac{2}{3}\pi < \theta < \frac{4}{3}\pi$$

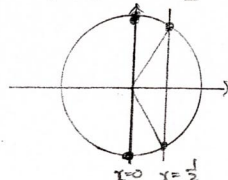
(3) $2\sin^2\theta + \cos\theta = 2$

$$2(1 - \cos^2\theta) + \cos\theta = 2$$

$$2\cos^2\theta - \cos\theta = 0$$

$$\cos\theta(2\cos\theta - 1) = 0$$

$$\cos\theta = 0, \frac{1}{2}$$

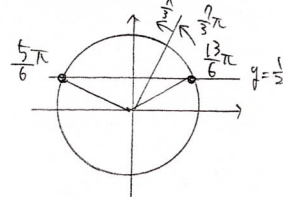


$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\pi, \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5}{3}\pi$$

(5) $\sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{3}) = \frac{1}{2}$

$$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$$

$$\frac{\pi}{3} \leq \theta + \frac{\pi}{3} < \frac{7}{3}\pi$$



$$\theta + \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{5}{6}\pi, \frac{13}{6}\pi$$

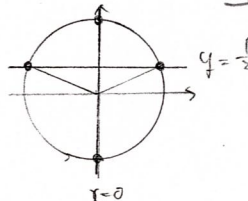
$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{11}{6}\pi$$

(4) $\sin 2\theta = \cos\theta$

$$2\sin\theta\cos\theta - \cos\theta = 0$$

$$\cos\theta(2\sin\theta - 1) = 0$$

$$\cos\theta = 0, \sin\theta = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3}{2}\pi, \frac{\pi}{6}, \frac{5}{6}\pi$$

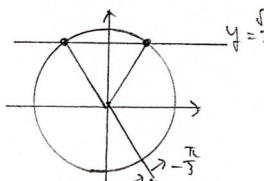
(6) $\sin\theta - \sqrt{3}\cos\theta = \sqrt{3}$

$$2\sin(\theta - \frac{\pi}{3}) = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\sin(\theta - \frac{\pi}{3}) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$$

$$-\frac{\pi}{3} \leq \theta - \frac{\pi}{3} < \frac{5}{3}\pi$$



$$\theta - \frac{\pi}{3} = \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{2}{3}\pi$$

$$\theta = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \pi$$

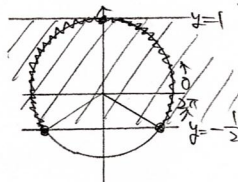
(9) $\sin\theta + \cos 2\theta \geq 0$

$$\sin\theta + (1 - 2\sin^2\theta) \geq 0$$

$$2\sin^2\theta - \sin\theta - 1 \leq 0$$

$$(2\sin\theta + 1)(\sin\theta - 1) \leq 0$$

$$-\frac{1}{2} \leq \sin\theta \leq 1$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 0 \leq \theta \leq \frac{7}{6}\pi \\ \frac{11}{6}\pi \leq \theta < 2\pi \end{array} \right.$$

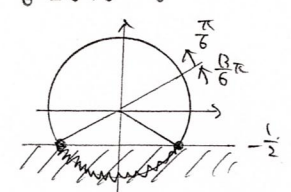
(10) $\sqrt{3}\sin\theta + \cos\theta \leq -1$

$$2\sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{6}) \leq -1$$

$$\sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{6}) \leq -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$$

$$\frac{\pi}{6} \leq \theta + \frac{\pi}{6} \leq \frac{13}{6}\pi$$



$$\frac{7}{6}\pi \leq \theta + \frac{\pi}{6} \leq \frac{11}{6}\pi$$

$$\pi \leq \theta \leq \frac{5}{3}\pi$$

2) 次のような扇形の弧の長さ l と面積 S を求めよ。半径 12, 中心角 $\frac{7}{6}\pi$

$$l = 12 \times \frac{7}{6}\pi = 14\pi$$

$$S = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12^2 \cdot \frac{7}{6}\pi = 84\pi$$

3) 次の2直線のなす鋭角を求めよ。(ただし弧度法を用いて答えること)

$$x - y = 0, y = (2 - \sqrt{3})x \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$y = x \dots \textcircled{1}$$

①, ②と x 軸の正の向きと y 軸の向きとを α, β とし、①, ②のなす鋭角を θ とすると、

$$\tan\alpha = 1, \tan\beta = 2 - \sqrt{3}, \theta = \alpha - \beta$$

だから、

$$\tan\theta = \tan(\alpha - \beta)$$

$$= \frac{\tan\alpha - \tan\beta}{1 + \tan\alpha \tan\beta}$$

$$= \frac{1 - (2 - \sqrt{3})}{1 + 1 \cdot (2 - \sqrt{3})}$$

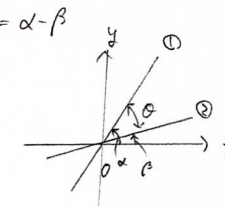
$$= \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{3 - \sqrt{3}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3} - 1}{\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{3} - 1)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$\theta = \frac{\pi}{6}$$



④ α は鈍角, β は鋭角とする。次の値を求めよ。

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{1}{3}, \cos \beta = \frac{2}{5} \text{ のとき } \sin(\alpha + \beta), \cos(\alpha + \beta)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \alpha: \text{鈍角} \text{ 故に } \cos \alpha < 0 \\ \beta: \text{鋭角} \text{ 故に } \sin \beta > 0 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{aligned} \alpha: \text{鈍角} \text{ 故に } \cos \alpha < 0 \\ \beta: \text{鋭角} \text{ 故に } \sin \beta > 0 \end{aligned}} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

$$\text{よって } \cos \alpha = -\sqrt{1 - \sin^2 \alpha} = -\sqrt{1 - \frac{1}{9}} = -\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}$$

$$\sin \beta = \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \beta} = \sqrt{1 - \frac{4}{25}} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{5} \quad \left. \vphantom{\sin \beta = \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \beta} = \frac{\sqrt{21}}{5}} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \sin(\alpha + \beta) &= \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} + \left(-\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3}\right) \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{5} \\ &= \frac{2 - 2\sqrt{42}}{15} \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\sin(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{2 - 2\sqrt{42}}{15}} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cos(\alpha + \beta) &= \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{3} \times \frac{2}{5} - \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{21}}{5} \\ &= -\frac{4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{21}}{15} \end{aligned} \quad \left. \vphantom{\cos(\alpha + \beta) = -\frac{4\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{21}}{15}} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

⑤ 次の関数の最大値と最小値, およびそのときの θ の値を求めよ。

$$y = 2\sin\left(\theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi\right) + 1 \quad (0 \leq \theta \leq \pi)$$

$$0 \leq \theta \leq \pi \text{ 故に}$$

$$\frac{5}{6}\pi \leq \theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi \leq \frac{11}{6}\pi \quad \left. \vphantom{\frac{5}{6}\pi \leq \theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi \leq \frac{11}{6}\pi} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

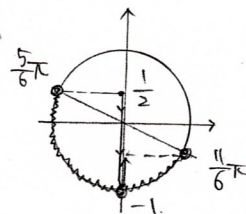
よって

$$-1 \leq \sin\left(\theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi\right) \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-2 \leq 2\sin\left(\theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi\right) \leq 1$$

$$-1 \leq 2\sin\left(\theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi\right) + 1 \leq 2$$

$$-1 \leq y \leq 2 \quad \left. \vphantom{-1 \leq y \leq 2} \right\} 5 \text{ 点}$$



(ただし)

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} \theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi = \frac{5}{6}\pi \text{ かつ } \theta = 0 \text{ のとき 最大値 } 2 \\ \theta + \frac{5}{6}\pi = \frac{3}{2}\pi \text{ かつ } \theta = \frac{2}{3}\pi \text{ のとき 最小値 } -1 \end{aligned} \right.$$

⑥ $0 \leq \theta < 2\pi$ のとき, 関数 $y = -\cos 2\theta + 2\cos \theta + 3$ の最大値と最小値, およびそのときの θ の値を求めよ。

$$y = -(2\cos^2 \theta - 1) + 2\cos \theta + 3$$

$$= -2\cos^2 \theta + 2\cos \theta + 4 \quad \left. \vphantom{= -2\cos^2 \theta + 2\cos \theta + 4} \right\} 2 \text{ 点}$$

$$t = \cos \theta \text{ とおくと}$$

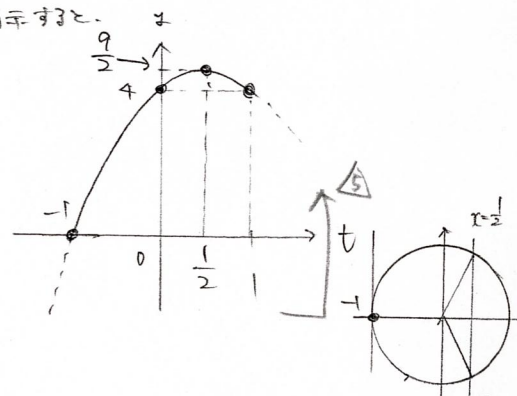
$$0 \leq \theta < 2\pi \text{ 故に } -1 \leq t \leq 1 \quad \text{--- ①}$$

$$y = -2t^2 + 2t + 4 \quad \text{--- ②}$$

$$= -2\left(t^2 + t + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4}\right) + 4$$

$$= -2\left(t + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{9}{2}$$

①の下で, 図示すると.



図より,

$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} t = \frac{1}{2} \text{ かつ } \theta = \frac{\pi}{3}, \frac{5}{3}\pi \text{ のとき 最大値 } \frac{9}{2} \\ t = -1 \text{ かつ } \theta = \pi \text{ のとき 最小値 } 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$

--- 5 点