

累乗根クイズ

1 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{343}$                       (2)  $\sqrt[5]{32}$                       (3)  $\sqrt[4]{0.0001}$

【解答】 (1) 7      (2) 2      (3) 0.1

【解説】

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{343}=\sqrt[3]{7^3}=7$   
(2)  $\sqrt[5]{32}=\sqrt[5]{2^5}=2$   
(3)  $\sqrt[4]{0.0001}=\sqrt[4]{0.1^4}=0.1$

2 次の式を簡単にせよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{9^2}$               (2)  $\sqrt[4]{2}\sqrt[4]{8}$               (3)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{250}}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$               (4)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{729}}$               (5)  $\sqrt[8]{16}$

【解答】 (1) 3      (2) 2      (3) 5      (4) 3      (5)  $\sqrt{2}$

【解説】

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{9^2}=\sqrt[4]{(3^2)^2}=\sqrt[4]{3^4}=3$   
(2)  $\sqrt[4]{2}\sqrt[4]{8}=\sqrt[4]{2}\sqrt[4]{2^3}=\sqrt[4]{2\cdot2^3}=\sqrt[4]{2^4}=2$   
(3)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{250}}{\sqrt[3]{2}}=\sqrt[3]{\frac{250}{2}}=\sqrt[3]{125}=\sqrt[3]{5^3}=5$   
(4)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{729}}=\sqrt[2\times3]{3^6}=\sqrt[6]{3^6}=3$   
(5)  $\sqrt[8]{16}=\sqrt[8]{2^4}=\sqrt[2\times4]{2^{1\times4}}=\sqrt[2]{2}=\sqrt{2}$

3 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $4^{\frac{1}{2}}$                       (2)  $125^{\frac{2}{3}}$                       (3)  $25^{-\frac{3}{2}}$

【解答】 (1) 2      (2) 25      (3)  $\frac{1}{125}$

【解説】

(1)  $4^{\frac{1}{2}}=\sqrt{4}=2$   
【別解】  $4^{\frac{1}{2}}=(2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}=2^{2\times\frac{1}{2}}=2^1=2$   
(2)  $125^{\frac{2}{3}}=\sqrt[3]{125^2}=(\sqrt[3]{125})^2=5^2=25$   
【別解】  $125^{\frac{2}{3}}=(5^3)^{\frac{2}{3}}=5^{3\times\frac{2}{3}}=5^2=25$   
(3)  $25^{-\frac{3}{2}}=\frac{1}{25^{\frac{3}{2}}}=\frac{1}{\sqrt{25^3}}=\frac{1}{(\sqrt{25})^3}=\frac{1}{5^3}=\frac{1}{125}$   
【別解】  $25^{-\frac{3}{2}}=(5^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}}=5^{2\times(-\frac{3}{2})}=5^{-3}=\frac{1}{5^3}=\frac{1}{125}$

4 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $4^{\frac{1}{3}}\times4^{\frac{1}{4}}\div4^{\frac{1}{12}}$                       (2)  $\left\{\left(\frac{16}{9}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right\}^{\frac{2}{3}}$   
(3)  $\sqrt[4]{9}\times\sqrt[6]{27}$                       (4)  $\sqrt{a^3}\times\sqrt[6]{a}$                       (5)  $\sqrt{a}\div\sqrt[6]{a}\times\sqrt[3]{a^2}$

【解答】 (1) 2      (2)  $\frac{3}{4}$       (3) 3      (4)  $a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sqrt{a^2}$       (5) a

【解説】

(1) 与式= $4^{\frac{1}{3}+\frac{1}{4}-\frac{1}{12}}=(2^2)^{\frac{1}{6}}=2^1=2$

(2) 与式= $(2^4\cdot3^{-2})^{-\frac{3}{4}\times\frac{2}{3}}=(2^4)^{-\frac{1}{2}}\cdot(3^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}}=2^{-2}\cdot3^1=\frac{3}{2^2}=\frac{3}{4}$

(3) 与式= $(3^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}\times(3^3)^{\frac{1}{6}}=3^{\frac{1}{2}}\times3^{\frac{1}{2}}=3^{\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}}=3^1=3$

(4) 与式= $a^{\frac{3}{2}}\times a^{\frac{1}{6}}=a^{\frac{3}{2}+\frac{1}{6}}=a^{\frac{5}{3}}=a^{1+\frac{2}{3}}=a\cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}}=a^3\sqrt[3]{a^2}$

(5) 与式= $a^{\frac{1}{2}}\div a^{\frac{1}{6}}\times a^{\frac{2}{3}}=a^{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{1}{6}+\frac{2}{3}}=a^1=a$

5 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $(\sqrt[3]{9}+\sqrt[3]{6}+\sqrt[3]{4})(\sqrt[3]{3}-\sqrt[3]{2})$

(2)  $(2^{\frac{1}{2}}+2^{\frac{3}{4}}\times3^{\frac{1}{4}}+3^{\frac{1}{2}})(2^{\frac{1}{2}}-2^{\frac{3}{4}}\times3^{\frac{1}{4}}+3^{\frac{1}{2}})$

【解答】 (1) 1      (2) 5

【解説】

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{3}=a$ ,  $\sqrt[3]{2}=b$  とおくと  $a^3=3$ ,  $b^3=2$   
与式= $(a^2+ab+b^2)(a-b)=a^3-b^3=3-2=1$

(2)  $2^{\frac{1}{2}}=x$ ,  $3^{\frac{1}{4}}=y$  とおくと  $x^2=2^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $x^4=2$ ,  $y^2=3^{\frac{1}{2}}$ ,  $y^4=3$   
与式= $(x^2+x^3y+y^2)(x^2-x^3y+y^2)$   
 $= (x^2+y^2)^2-(x^3y)^2=x^4+2x^2y^2+y^4-x^6y^2$   
 $=2+2x^2y^2+3-2x^2y^2=5$

6  $x^{\frac{1}{2}}+x^{-\frac{1}{2}}=3$  のとき、次の式の値を求めよ。

(1)  $x+x^{-1}$                       (2)  $x^2+x^{-2}$

【解答】 (1) 7      (2) 47

【解説】

(1)  $x^{\frac{1}{2}}+x^{-\frac{1}{2}}=3$  の両辺を 2 乗すると  $x+2+x^{-1}=9$   
よって  $x+x^{-1}=7$   
(2)  $x+x^{-1}=7$  の両辺を 2 乗すると  $x^2+2+x^{-2}=49$   
よって  $x^2+x^{-2}=47$

7 (1) 次の式を計算せよ。

(ア)  $8^{\frac{1}{2}}\times8^{\frac{1}{3}}\div8^{\frac{1}{6}}$                       (イ)  $(ab^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}}\times a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^{-1}$  ( $a>0$ ,  $b>0$ )

(2)  $\sqrt[3]{-27}=\sqrt[3]{\square}$ ,  $64^{\frac{2}{3}}=\sqrt[3]{\square}$ , 16 の実数である 4 乗根は  $\sqrt[4]{\square}$  である。

(3)  $(\sqrt[3]{16}+2\sqrt[6]{4}-3\sqrt[9]{8})^3$  を簡単にせよ。

(4)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[3]{a^9}}\div\sqrt[4]{\left(a^{\frac{8}{3}}\right)^{\frac{9}{2}}}$  を簡単にせよ。

【解答】 (1) (ア) 4      (イ) a      (2) (ア) -3      (イ) 16      (ウ)  $\pm2$

(3) 2      (4)  $a^{-\frac{3}{2}}$

【解説】

(1) (ア)  $8^{\frac{1}{2}}\times8^{\frac{1}{3}}\div8^{\frac{1}{6}}=8^{\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{3}-\frac{1}{6}}=8^{\frac{2}{3}}=(2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}}=2^{3\times\frac{2}{3}}=2^2=4$

(イ)  $(ab^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}}\times a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^{-1}=a^{-\frac{1}{2}}b^{(-2)\times(-\frac{1}{2})}\times a^{\frac{3}{2}}b^{-1}$   
 $=a^{-\frac{1}{2}+\frac{3}{2}}b^{1-1}=a^{\frac{2}{2}}b^0=a$

(2)  $\sqrt[3]{-27}=\sqrt[3]{(-2)^3}=-3$ ,  $64^{\frac{2}{3}}=(4^3)^{\frac{2}{3}}=4^2=\sqrt[3]{16}$

16 の 4 乗根は  $x^4=16$  を満たす数  $x$  である。

$x^4=16$  を変形すると  $(x^2+4)(x+2)(x-2)=0$

この方程式の実数解が求めるものであるから  $\text{ウ}\pm2$

(3)  $(\sqrt[3]{16}+2\sqrt[6]{4}-3\sqrt[9]{8})^3=(2\sqrt[3]{2}+2\sqrt[3]{2}-3\sqrt[3]{2})^3=(\sqrt[3]{2})^3=2$

(4)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[3]{a^9}}\div\sqrt[4]{\left(a^{\frac{8}{3}}\right)^{\frac{9}{2}}}=\left(a^{\frac{9}{3}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\div\left(a^{\frac{8}{3}\times\frac{9}{2}}\right)^{\frac{1}{4}}$   
 $=a^{\frac{3}{2}}\div a^3=a^{\frac{3}{2}-3}=a^{-\frac{3}{2}}$

8  $a>0$ ,  $b>0$  とする。次の (1) ～ (6) の式を簡単にせよ。また、(7), (8) の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $2^0+2^{-2}-3\cdot2^{-3}$                       (2)  $a^2\times(a^{-1})^3\div a^{-2}$

(3)  $\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right)^6\div\left\{\left(a^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{-2}b^{-5}\right\}$                       (4)  $\sqrt[4]{16}$ ,  $\sqrt[4]{625}$ ,  $\sqrt[5]{-243}$

(5)  $27^{\frac{2}{3}}$ ,  $64^{-\frac{2}{3}}$ ,  $9^{1.5}$                       (6)  $\sqrt[3]{9}\sqrt[3]{6}$ ,  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{81}}{\sqrt[3]{3}}$

(7)  $(\sqrt[3]{3}+5\sqrt[6]{9}-2\sqrt[9]{27})^3$                       (8)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[6]{64}}\times\sqrt{16}\div\sqrt[3]{8}$

【解答】 (1)  $\frac{7}{8}$       (2) a      (3)  $a^6b$       (4) 順に 2, 5, -3

(5) 順に 9,  $\frac{1}{16}$ , 27      (6) 順に  $3\sqrt[3]{2}$ , 3      (7) 192      (8) 4

【解説】

(1)  $2^0+2^{-2}-3\cdot2^{-3}=1+\frac{1}{2^2}-\frac{3}{2^3}=1+\frac{1}{4}-\frac{3}{8}=\frac{7}{8}$

(2)  $a^2\times(a^{-1})^3\div a^{-2}=a^2\times a^{(-1)\times3}\div a^{-2}=a^{2-3-(-2)}=a$

(3)  $\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right)^6\div\left\{\left(a^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)^{-2}b^{-5}\right\}=a^{\frac{1}{2}\times6}b^{(-\frac{2}{3})\times6}\div\left\{a^{\frac{3}{2}\times(-2)}b^{-5}\right\}$   
 $=a^3b^{-4}\div a^{-3}b^{-5}=a^{3-(-3)}b^{-4-(-5)}=a^6b$

(4)  $\sqrt[4]{16}=\sqrt[4]{2^4}=2$ ,  $\sqrt[4]{625}=\sqrt[4]{5^4}=5$ ,  $\sqrt[5]{-243}=\sqrt[5]{(-3)^5}=-3$

(5)  $27^{\frac{2}{3}}=(3^3)^{\frac{2}{3}}=3^2=9$ ,  $64^{-\frac{2}{3}}=(2^6)^{-\frac{2}{3}}=2^{-4}=\frac{1}{16}$ ,  $9^{1.5}=(3^2)^{1.5}=3^3=27$

(6)  $\sqrt[3]{9}\sqrt[3]{6}=\sqrt[3]{9\cdot6}=\sqrt[3]{3^3\cdot2}=3\sqrt[3]{2}$ ,  
 $\frac{\sqrt[3]{81}}{\sqrt[3]{3}}=\sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{3}}=\sqrt[3]{27}=\sqrt[3]{3^3}=3$

(7)  $(\sqrt[3]{3}+5\sqrt[6]{9}-2\sqrt[9]{27})^3=(\sqrt[3]{3}+5\sqrt[6]{3^2}-2\sqrt[9]{3^3})^3$   
 $=(\sqrt[3]{3}+5\sqrt[3]{3}-2\sqrt[3]{3})^3=(4\sqrt[3]{3})^3=64\cdot3=192$

(8)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt[6]{64}}\times\sqrt{16}\div\sqrt[3]{8}=(64^{\frac{1}{6}})^{\frac{1}{3}}\times16^{\frac{1}{2}}\div8^{\frac{1}{3}}=\left\{(2^6)^{\frac{1}{6}}\right\}^{\frac{1}{3}}\times(2^4)^{\frac{1}{2}}\div(2^3)^{\frac{1}{3}}$   
 $=2\times2^2\div2=2^{1+2-1}=2^2=4$

9 (1) 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a>0$ ,  $b>0$  とする。

(ア)  $(\sqrt[4]{2}+\sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt[4]{2}-\sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{3})$       (イ)  $\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}+b^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2+\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2$

(ウ)  $\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}-b^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)\left(a^{\frac{1}{6}}+b^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)\left(a^{\frac{2}{3}}+a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}}+b^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)$

(2) (ア)  $x>0$ ,  $x^{\frac{1}{2}}+x^{-\frac{1}{2}}=\sqrt{5}$  のとき、 $x+x^{-1}$ ,  $x^{\frac{3}{2}}+x^{-\frac{3}{2}}$  の値を求めよ。

(イ)  $a>0$ ,  $x>0$ ,  $a^x+a^{-x}=5$  のとき、 $a^{\frac{1}{2}x}+a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}$ ,  $a^{\frac{3}{2}x}+a^{-\frac{3}{2}x}$  の値を求めよ。

【解答】 (1) (ア) -1      (イ)  $2(a+b)$       (ウ)  $a-b$

(2) (ア) 順に 3,  $2\sqrt{5}$       (イ) 順に  $\sqrt{7}$ ,  $4\sqrt{7}$

【解説】

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \quad (\text{ア}) \quad & (\sqrt[4]{2} + \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\
 & = \{(\sqrt[4]{2})^2 - (\sqrt[4]{3})^2\}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\
 & = (\sqrt[4]{2^2} - \sqrt[4]{3^2})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\
 & = (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\
 & = 2 - 3 = -1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(イ) \quad \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 + \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 = 2\left\{\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 + \left(b^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2\right\} = 2(a + b)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (ウ) \quad & \left(a^{\frac{1}{6}} - b^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)\left(a^{\frac{1}{6}} + b^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)\left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) = \left\{\left(a^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^2 - \left(b^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^2\right\}\left(a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) \\
 & = \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}} - b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left\{\left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2 + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + \left(b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2\right\} \\
 & = \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 - \left(b^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = a - b
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad (\text{ア}) \quad x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5} \text{ の両辺を } 2 \text{ 乗すると}$$

$$\left(x^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 + 2x^{\frac{1}{2}}x^{-\frac{1}{2}} + \left(x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^2 = 5$$

$$\text{すなわち} \quad x + 2 + x^{-1} = 5$$

$$\text{よって} \quad x + x^{-1} = 3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{また} \quad & x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)^3 - 3x^{\frac{1}{2}}x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right) \\
 & = (\sqrt{5})^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{5} = 2\sqrt{5}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{〔別解〕} \quad x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \left(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right)(x - 1 + x^{-1}) = \sqrt{5}(3 - 1) = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$(イ) \quad a > 0, \quad x > 0 \text{ のとき} \quad a^{\frac{1}{2}x} > 0, \quad a^{-\frac{1}{2}x} > 0$$

$$\text{よって} \quad a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x} > 0 \quad \cdots \cdots \text{①}$$

$$\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}\right)^2 = a^x + 2 + a^{-x} = 5 + 2 = 7$$

$$\text{① から} \quad a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{また} \quad & a^{\frac{3}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{3}{2}x} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}\right)^3 - 3a^{\frac{1}{2}x}a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}\left(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}\right) \\
 & = (\sqrt{7})^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{7} = 4\sqrt{7}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{〔別解〕} \quad a^{\frac{3}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{3}{2}x} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}\right)(a^x - 1 + a^{-x}) = \sqrt{7}(5 - 1) = 4\sqrt{7}$$

〔10〕 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0$ 、 $b \neq 0$  とする。

$$(1) \quad 3^2 \times 3^{-3} \div 3^{-4} \qquad (2) \quad 5^3 \times (5^{-1})^2 \div 5 \qquad (3) \quad (-2^{-1})^{-3} \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 27 \quad (2) \quad 1 \quad (3) \quad -1024$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad 3^2 \times 3^{-3} \div 3^{-4} = 3^{2+(-3)-(-4)} = 3^3 = 27$$

$$(2) \quad 5^3 \times (5^{-1})^2 \div 5 = 5^3 \times 5^{-2} \div 5 = 5^{3+(-2)-1} = 5^0 = 1$$

$$(3) \quad (-2^{-1})^{-3} \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4 = -2^3 \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4 = -2^{3-(-3)+4} = -2^{10} = -1024$$

〔11〕 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0$ 、 $b \neq 0$  とする。

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[4]{256} \qquad (2) \quad \sqrt[3]{216} \qquad (3) \quad \sqrt[5]{0.00001}$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 4 \quad (2) \quad 6 \quad (3) \quad 0.1$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[4]{256} = \sqrt[4]{4^4} = 4$$

$$(2) \quad \sqrt[3]{216} = \sqrt[3]{6^3} = 6$$

$$(3) \quad \sqrt[5]{0.00001} = \sqrt[5]{0.1^5} = 0.1$$

〔12〕 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0$ 、 $b \neq 0$  とする。

$$(1) \quad (\sqrt[4]{5})^8 \qquad (2) \quad \sqrt[4]{4^8} \qquad (3) \quad \sqrt[3]{4 \sqrt[3]{10}} \qquad (4) \quad \sqrt[4]{3 \sqrt[4]{27}}$$

$$(5) \quad \frac{\sqrt[4]{64}}{\sqrt[4]{4}} \qquad (6) \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} \qquad (7) \quad \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{1024}} \qquad (8) \quad \sqrt[8]{81}$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 25 \quad (2) \quad 16 \quad (3) \quad 2\sqrt[3]{5} \quad (4) \quad 3 \quad (5) \quad 2 \quad (6) \quad 2\sqrt[3]{2} \quad (7) \quad 2$$

$$(8) \quad \sqrt{3}$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad (\sqrt[4]{5})^8 = \{(\sqrt[4]{5})^4\}^2 = 5^2 = 25$$

$$(2) \quad \sqrt[4]{4^8} = \sqrt[4]{(4^2)^4} = 4^2 = 16$$

$$(3) \quad \sqrt[3]{4 \sqrt[3]{10}} = \sqrt[3]{4 \cdot 10} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} = \sqrt[3]{2^3} \sqrt[3]{5} = 2\sqrt[3]{5}$$

$$(4) \quad \sqrt[4]{3 \sqrt[4]{27}} = \sqrt[4]{3 \cdot 27} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = 3$$

$$(5) \quad \frac{\sqrt[4]{64}}{\sqrt[4]{4}} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{64}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{16} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2$$

$$(6) \quad \frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{48}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = 2\sqrt[3]{2}$$

$$(7) \quad \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{1024}} = \sqrt[5 \times 2]{2^{10}} = \sqrt[10]{2^{10}} = 2$$

$$(8) \quad \sqrt[8]{81} = \sqrt[8]{3^4} = \sqrt{3}$$

〔13〕 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0$ 、 $b \neq 0$  とする。

$$(1) \quad 9^{\frac{3}{2}} \qquad (2) \quad 8^{-\frac{4}{3}} \qquad (3) \quad 0.04^{1.5} \qquad (4) \quad \left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 27 \quad (2) \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad (3) \quad 0.008 \left(\frac{1}{125}\right) \quad (4) \quad \frac{16}{25}$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad 9^{\frac{3}{2}} = (3^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 3^3 = 27$$

$$(2) \quad 8^{-\frac{4}{3}} = (2^3)^{-\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{-4} = \frac{1}{16}$$

$$(3) \quad 0.04^{1.5} = (0.2^2)^{1.5} = 0.2^3 = 0.008 \quad (0.008 = \frac{8}{1000} = \frac{1}{125})$$

$$(4) \quad \left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \left\{\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^3\right\}^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{-2} = \frac{16}{25}$$

〔14〕 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) \quad 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 36^{\frac{1}{4}} \qquad (2) \quad 2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \qquad (3) \quad \left(9^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{-2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \qquad (4) \quad \left\{\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right\}^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 6 \quad (2) \quad 1 \quad (3) \quad \frac{1}{3} \quad (4) \quad \frac{5}{4}$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 36^{\frac{1}{4}} = 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 6^{2 \cdot \frac{1}{4}} = 6^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}} = 6^1 = 6$$

$$(2) \quad 2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 2^0 = 1$$

$$(3) \quad \left(9^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{-2}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 9^{\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{2}} \times 3^{-2 \cdot \frac{3}{2}} = 3^2 \times 3^{-3} = 3^{2-3} = 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$(4) \quad \left\{\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right\}^{\frac{2}{3}} = \left\{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2\right\}^{-\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{3}} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2 \cdot (-\frac{1}{2})} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-1} = \frac{5}{4}$$

〔15〕 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{6} \qquad (2) \quad \sqrt[4]{6} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{12}$$

$$(3) \quad \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \div \sqrt[4]{6} \qquad (4) \quad 2\sqrt[4]{5} + 3\sqrt[4]{5}$$

$$(5) \quad \sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{24} \qquad (6) \quad \sqrt[4]{32} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{512}$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad 2\sqrt[3]{6} \quad (2) \quad 6\sqrt[4]{2} \quad (3) \quad 3\sqrt{2} \quad (4) \quad 5\sqrt[4]{5} \quad (5) \quad \sqrt[3]{3} \quad (6) \quad -\sqrt[4]{2}$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{6} = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 6} = 2\sqrt[3]{6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \sqrt[4]{6} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{12} = \sqrt[4]{6 \cdot 12} \times \sqrt{6} = \sqrt[4]{6^2 \cdot 2} \times \sqrt{6} \\
 & = \sqrt{6} \sqrt[4]{2} \times \sqrt{6} = 6\sqrt[4]{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \div \sqrt[4]{6} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{6}} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{\frac{54}{6}} \\
 & = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{9} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) \quad 2\sqrt[4]{5} + 3\sqrt[4]{5} = (2 + 3)\sqrt[4]{5} = 5\sqrt[4]{5}$$

$$(5) \quad \sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{24} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3} - \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} = 3\sqrt[3]{3} - 2\sqrt[3]{3} = \sqrt[3]{3}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (6) \quad & \sqrt[4]{32} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{512} = \sqrt[4]{2^4 \cdot 2} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{4^4 \cdot 2} \\
 & = 2\sqrt[4]{2} + \sqrt[4]{2} - 4\sqrt[4]{2} = -\sqrt[4]{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

〔16〕 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) \quad (\sqrt[4]{6} + \sqrt[4]{5})(\sqrt[4]{6} - \sqrt[4]{5}) \qquad (2) \quad \left(5^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left(5^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)$$

$$(3) \quad (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3$$

$$\text{〔解答〕} \quad (1) \quad \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5} \quad (2) \quad 8 \quad (3) \quad 8 + 12\sqrt[3]{2}$$

〔解説〕

$$(1) \quad (\sqrt[4]{6} + \sqrt[4]{5})(\sqrt[4]{6} - \sqrt[4]{5}) = (\sqrt[4]{6})^2 - (\sqrt[4]{5})^2 = \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \quad & \left(5^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left(5^{\frac{2}{3}} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) = \left(5^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left\{\left(5^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2 - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + \left(3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2\right\} \\
 & = \left(5^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 + \left(3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = 5 + 3 = 8
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \quad & (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\
 & = (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 + 3(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\
 & \quad + (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 - 3(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 - (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\
 & = 2 \cdot (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 + 6 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 = 2 \cdot 4 + 6 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \\
 & = 8 + 6 \cdot 2^{\frac{4}{3}} = 8 + 6\sqrt[3]{2^4} = 8 + 12\sqrt[3]{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{〔別解〕} \quad \sqrt[3]{2} = a \text{ とおくと} \quad \sqrt[3]{4} = (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 = a^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{したがって} \quad & (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 = (a^2 + a)^3 + (a^2 - a)^3 \\
 & = \{a(a + 1)\}^3 + \{a(a - 1)\}^3 = a^3\{(a + 1)^3 + (a - 1)^3\} \\
 & = a^3(a^3 + 3a^2 + 3a + 1 + a^3 - 3a^2 + 3a - 1) \\
 & = a^3(2a^3 + 6a)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{ここで、} a^3 = 2 \text{ であるから} \quad (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 = 2(2 \cdot 2 + 6\sqrt[3]{2}) = 8 + 12\sqrt[3]{2}$$

〔17〕 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) \quad \sqrt[3]{-216} \qquad (2) \quad \sqrt[5]{-32}$$

(3)  $\sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{64}}$  (4)  $\sqrt[3]{54} \times 2\sqrt[3]{-2} \times \sqrt[3]{16}$

(5)  $\sqrt[3]{-24} + \sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{-3}$

**【解答】** (1)  $-6$  (2)  $-2$  (3)  $-\frac{1}{4}$  (4)  $-24$  (5)  $0$

**【解説】**

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{-216} = \sqrt[3]{(-6)^3} = -6$

**【別解】**  $\sqrt[3]{-216} = -\sqrt[3]{216} = -\sqrt[3]{6^3} = -6$

(2)  $\sqrt[5]{-32} = \sqrt[5]{(-2)^5} = -2$

**【別解】**  $\sqrt[5]{-32} = -\sqrt[5]{32} = -\sqrt[5]{2^5} = -2$

(3)  $\sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{64}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)^3} = -\frac{1}{4}$

**【別解】**  $\sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{64}} = -\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{64}} = -\sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3} = -\frac{1}{4}$

(4)  $\sqrt[3]{54} \times 2\sqrt[3]{-2} \times \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 2} \times 2(-\sqrt[3]{2}) \times \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = 3\sqrt[3]{2} \times (-2\sqrt[3]{2}) \times 2\sqrt[3]{2}$   
 $= -12(\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = -12 \cdot 2 = -24$

(5)  $\sqrt[3]{-24} + \sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{-3} = -\sqrt[3]{24} + \sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{3} = -\sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} + \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3} - \sqrt[3]{3}$   
 $= -2\sqrt[3]{3} + 3\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{3} = 0$

**【参考】**  $n$  が奇数のとき  $\sqrt[n]{-a} = -\sqrt[n]{a}$

**【18】**  $x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}} = 3$  のとき,  $x + x^{-1}$ ,  $x^3 + x^{-3}$  の値を求めよ。

**【解答】**  $x + x^{-1} = 18$ ,  $x^3 + x^{-3} = 5778$

**【解説】**

$$x + x^{-1} = \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 + \left(x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 - 3x^{\frac{1}{3}}x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)$$

$$= \left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 - 3\left(x^{\frac{1}{3}} + x^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right) = 3^3 - 3 \cdot 3 = 18$$

$$x^3 + x^{-3} = (x + x^{-1})^3 - 3xx^{-1}(x + x^{-1}) = (x + x^{-1})^3 - 3(x + x^{-1})$$

$$= 18^3 - 3 \cdot 18 = 5778$$

**【19】**  $a > 0$ ,  $a^{2x} = 5$  のとき,  $(a^{4x} - a^{-4x}) \div (a^x - a^{-x})$  の値を求めよ。

**【解答】**  $\frac{156\sqrt{5}}{25}$

**【解説】**

$$a^{4x} - a^{-4x} = (a^{2x})^2 - (a^{-2x})^2 = (a^{2x} + a^{-2x})(a^{2x} - a^{-2x})$$

$$= (a^{2x} + a^{-2x})\{(a^x)^2 - (a^{-x})^2\} = (a^{2x} + a^{-2x})(a^x + a^{-x})(a^x - a^{-x})$$

よって  $(a^{4x} - a^{-4x}) \div (a^x - a^{-x}) = (a^{2x} + a^{-2x})(a^x + a^{-x})$

$$= \left(a^{2x} + \frac{1}{a^{2x}}\right) \left(a^x + \frac{1}{a^x}\right)$$

ここで  $a > 0$ ,  $a^{2x} = 5$  から  $a^x = \sqrt{5}$

ゆえに 与式  $= \left(5 + \frac{1}{5}\right) \left(\sqrt{5} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}}\right) = \frac{156\sqrt{5}}{25}$

**【20】**  $2^x - 2^{-x} = 3$  のとき,  $2^x + 2^{-x}$  の値を求めよ。

**【解答】**  $\sqrt{13}$

**【解説】**

$$(2^x + 2^{-x})^2 = (2^x - 2^{-x})^2 + 4 \cdot 2^x 2^{-x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})^2 + 4 = 3^2 + 4 = 13$$

$$2^x + 2^{-x} > 0 \quad \text{であるから} \quad 2^x + 2^{-x} = \sqrt{13}$$

**【21】**  $a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}} = 5$  のとき,  $a + a^{-1}$  の値を求めよ。

**【解答】**  $110$

**【解説】**

$$a + a^{-1} = \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 + \left(a^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = \left(a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 - 3a^{\frac{1}{3}}a^{-\frac{1}{3}}\left(a^{\frac{1}{3}} + a^{-\frac{1}{3}}\right) = 5^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 5 = 110$$

**【22】** 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $10^0$  (2)  $2^{-4}$  (3)  $(-5)^{-3}$  (4)  $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2}$  (5)  $0.5^{-4}$

**【解答】** (1)  $1$  (2)  $\frac{1}{16}$  (3)  $-\frac{1}{125}$  (4)  $9$  (5)  $16$

**【解説】**

(1)  $10^0 = 1$

(2)  $2^{-4} = \frac{1}{2^4} = \frac{1}{16}$

(3)  $(-5)^{-3} = \frac{1}{(-5)^3} = -\frac{1}{125}$

(4)  $\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-2} = \frac{1}{\left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^2} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{9}} = 9$

(5)  $0.5^{-4} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-4} = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^4} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{16}} = 16$

**【23】** 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{16}$  (2)  $\sqrt[3]{216}$  (3)  $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{8}}$  (4)  $\sqrt[5]{0.00001}$

**【解答】** (1)  $2$  (2)  $6$  (3)  $\frac{1}{2}$  (4)  $0.1$

**【解説】**

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{16} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2$

(2)  $\sqrt[3]{216} = \sqrt[3]{6^3} = 6$

(3)  $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{8}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3} = \frac{1}{2}$

(4)  $\sqrt[5]{0.00001} = \sqrt[5]{0.1^5} = 0.1$

**【別解】**  $\sqrt[5]{0.00001} = \sqrt[5]{\frac{1}{100000}} = \sqrt[5]{\left(\frac{1}{10}\right)^5} = \frac{1}{10}$

**【24】** 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{3}\sqrt[4]{27}$  (2)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}}$  (3)  $(\sqrt[6]{4})^3$  (4)  $\sqrt[4]{\sqrt{7}}$

**【解答】** (1)  $3$  (2)  $2\sqrt[3]{2}$  (3)  $2$  (4)  $\sqrt[8]{7}$

**【解説】**

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{3}\sqrt[4]{27} = \sqrt[4]{3 \times 27} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = 3$

(2)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{48}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{2^4} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} = 2\sqrt[3]{2}$

(3)  $(\sqrt[6]{4})^3 = \sqrt[6]{4^3} = \sqrt[6]{(2^2)^3} = \sqrt[6]{2^6} = 2$

**【別解】** 指数が有理数のときの指数法則を学習済の場合, 次のように解答してもよい。

**【解1】**  $(\sqrt[6]{4})^3 = \left(4^{\frac{1}{6}}\right)^3 = \{(2^2)^{\frac{1}{6}}\}^3 = (2^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 = 2^1 = 2$

**【解2】**  $(\sqrt[6]{4})^3 = \sqrt[6]{4^3} = 4^{\frac{3}{6}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

(4)  $\sqrt[4]{\sqrt{7}} = \sqrt[4]{2\sqrt{7}} = 4 \times 2\sqrt{7} = \sqrt[8]{7}$

**【25】** 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $8^{\frac{1}{3}}$  (2)  $16^{\frac{3}{4}}$  (3)  $81^{-\frac{5}{4}}$  (4)  $\left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}}$  (5)  $0.01^{-\frac{3}{2}}$

**【解答】** (1)  $2$  (2)  $8$  (3)  $\frac{1}{243}$  (4)  $\frac{5}{4}$  (5)  $1000$

**【解説】**

(1)  $8^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{8} = \sqrt[3]{2^3} = 2$

**【別解】**  $8^{\frac{1}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^1 = 2$

(2)  $16^{\frac{3}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{16^3} = (\sqrt[4]{16})^3 = (\sqrt[4]{2^4})^3 = 2^3 = 8$

**【別解】**  $16^{\frac{3}{4}} = (2^4)^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2^3 = 8$

(3)  $81^{-\frac{5}{4}} = \frac{1}{81^{\frac{5}{4}}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{81})^5} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt[4]{3^4})^5} = \frac{1}{3^5} = \frac{1}{243}$

**【別解】**  $81^{-\frac{5}{4}} = (3^4)^{-\frac{5}{4}} = 3^{-5} = \frac{1}{243}$

(4)  $\left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{125}{64}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^3} = \frac{5}{4}$

**【別解】**  $\left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{\frac{1}{3}} = \left\{\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^3\right\}^{\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{5}{4}$

(5)  $0.01^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{0.01^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{0.01})^3} = \frac{1}{0.1^3} = \frac{1}{0.001} = 1000$

**【別解】**  $1 \quad 0.01^{-\frac{3}{2}} = (0.1^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = 0.1^{-3} = \frac{1}{0.1^3} = \frac{1}{0.001} = 1000$

**【別解】**  $2 \quad 0.01^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \left(\frac{1}{100}\right)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = (10^{-2})^{-\frac{3}{2}} = 10^3 = 1000$

**【26】** 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $3^{-\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{5}{3}}$  (2)  $4^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}}$  (3)  $(5^{\frac{4}{3}})^{\frac{9}{4}}$

(4)  $2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{2}}$  (5)  $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[3]{7} \times \sqrt[6]{7}$  (6)  $\sqrt[3]{5^2} \times \sqrt{5^3} \div \sqrt[6]{5}$

**【解答】** (1)  $3$  (2)  $2$  (3)  $125$  (4)  $8$  (5)  $7$  (6)  $25$

**【解説】**

(1)  $3^{-\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{5}{3}} = 3^{-\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3}} = 3^1 = 3$

(2)  $4^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$

(3)  $(5^{\frac{4}{3}})^{\frac{9}{4}} = 5^{\frac{4}{3} \times \frac{9}{4}} = 5^3 = 125$

(4)  $2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{2}} = 2^{\frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{2}} = 2^3 = 8$

(5)  $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[3]{7} \times \sqrt[6]{7} = 7^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{6}} = 7^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}} = 7^1 = 7$

(6)  $\sqrt[3]{5^2} \times \sqrt{5^3} \div \sqrt[6]{5} = 5^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{3}{2}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}} = 5^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{1}{6}} = 5^2 = 25$

[27] 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[3]{54}$

(2)  $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}}$

(3)  $\left\{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right\}^{\frac{9}{2}} \div 5^{-2}$

(4)  $(5^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{5}{4}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$

(5)  $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[4]{7} \div \sqrt[12]{7^5}$

(6)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{2}} \times \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}}$

**解答** (1)  $\frac{1}{3}$  (2)  $\sqrt{2}$  (3) 3125 (4) 1 (5)  $\sqrt[3]{7}$  (6) 2

**解説**

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[3]{54} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{54}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{54}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{5 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 3 \cdot 3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{27}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3} = \frac{1}{3}$

(2)  $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = (2^{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = (2^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

**別解**  $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

(3)  $\left\{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right\}^{\frac{9}{2}} \div 5^{-2} = (5^{-1})^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{2}} \times 5^2 = 5^3 \times 5^2 = 5^5 = 3125$

(4)  $(5^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{5}{4}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{5}{6} + (-\frac{1}{3}) - \frac{1}{2}} = 5^0 = 1$

(5)  $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[4]{7} \div \sqrt[12]{7^5} = 7^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{4}} \div 7^{\frac{5}{12}} = 7^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{12}} = 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{7}$

(6)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{2}} \times \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt[3]{2}} \times \sqrt[3]{\sqrt[2]{32}} = \sqrt[6]{2} \times \sqrt[6]{32} = \sqrt[6]{2 \times 32} = \sqrt[6]{2^6} = 2$

**別解**  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{2}} \times \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} = (2^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (32^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times (2^5)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{5}{6}} = 2^1 = 2$

[28] 次の計算をせよ。

(1)  $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-\frac{4}{3}}$

(2)  $0.09^{1.5}$

(3)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{64}}$

(4)  $\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[12]{32} \div \sqrt[6]{2}$

(5)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt[6]{6}\sqrt[3]{1.5}}$

(6)  $\sqrt[3]{24} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[6]{9} + \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{9}}$

**解答** (1)  $\frac{16}{81}$  (2) 0.027 (3) 2 (4)  $\sqrt[4]{2}$  (5)  $\sqrt{2}$  (6)  $3\sqrt[3]{2}$

**解説**

(1)  $\left(\frac{27}{8}\right)^{-\frac{4}{3}} = \left\{\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^3\right\}^{-\frac{4}{3}} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{3 \times (-\frac{4}{3})} = \left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{-4} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^4 = \frac{16}{81}$

(2)  $0.09^{1.5} = 0.09^{\frac{3}{2}} = (0.3^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 0.3^{2 \times \frac{3}{2}} = 0.3^3 = 0.027$

**別解**  $0.09^{1.5} = \left(\frac{9}{100}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left\{\left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^2\right\}^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left(\frac{3}{10}\right)^3 = \frac{27}{1000} = 0.027$

(3)  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{64}} = \sqrt[6]{64} = \sqrt[6]{2^6} = 2$

**別解**  $\sqrt[3]{64} = \sqrt[3]{4^3} = 4$  であるから  $\sqrt{\sqrt[3]{64}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

(4)  $\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[12]{32} \div \sqrt[6]{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 2^{\frac{2}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{12}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{2}$

(5)  $\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt[6]{6}\sqrt[3]{1.5}} = \frac{2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{6}}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 3^0 = \sqrt{2}$

(6)  $\sqrt[3]{24} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[6]{9} + \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{9}} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[6]{3^2} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{3^3}}$

$= 2\sqrt[3]{3} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[3]{3} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{3}$

$= \left(2 + \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3}\right)\sqrt[3]{3} = 3\sqrt[3]{3}$

[29] 次の計算をせよ。

(1)  $(3^2)^{-3} \times 3^3 \div 9^{-2}$

(2)  $(8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (4^{-\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{2}{3}}$

(3)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{6} \times \sqrt[3]{18}$

(4)  $\sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \div \sqrt{3}$

**解答** (1) 3 (2) 4 (3) 6 (4) 1

**解説**

(1)  $(3^2)^{-3} \times 3^3 \div 9^{-2} = 3^{-6} \times 3^3 \div (3^2)^{-2} = 3^{-6+3-(-4)} = 3$

(2)  $(8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (4^{-\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{2}{3}} = \{(2^3)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (2^2)^{\frac{1}{4}}\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \{(2^2)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\}^{\frac{2}{3}}$   
 $= (2^{\frac{3}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (2^{-\frac{3}{2}})^{\frac{2}{3}}$

$= (2^{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 2^{-1} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2 = 2 \times 2 = 4$

(3)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{6} \times \sqrt[3]{18} = \sqrt[3]{2 \times 6 \times 18} = \sqrt[3]{2 \times (2 \cdot 3) \times (2 \cdot 3^2)}$   
 $= \sqrt[3]{2^3 \times 3^3} = \sqrt[3]{6^3} = 6$

(4)  $\sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \div \sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{2}} = 3^0 = 1$

[30] 次の計算をせよ。

(1)  $7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 49^{\frac{1}{6}}$

(2)  $5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{3}}$

(3)  $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(4)  $\left\{\left(\frac{27}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right\}^{\frac{7}{6}}$

(5)  $\sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[6]{8}$

(6)  $(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \times \sqrt[6]{16}$

**解答** (1) 7 (2) 1 (3)  $\frac{1}{36}$  (4)  $\frac{4}{3}$  (5) 2 (6) 4

**解説**

(1)  $7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 49^{\frac{1}{6}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times (7^2)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}} = 7^1 = 7$

(2)  $5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = 5^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 5^0 = 1$

(3)  $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = \{(6^2)^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3}\}^{\frac{4}{3}} = (6^{\frac{3}{2}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}}$   
 $= (6^{\frac{3}{2} - 3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = (6^{-\frac{3}{2}})^{\frac{4}{3}} = 6^{-2} = \frac{1}{36}$

**別解**  $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = (36^{\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \times (6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = 6^2 \times 6^{-4}$   
 $= 6^{2-4} = 6^{-2} = \frac{1}{36}$

(4)  $\left\{\left(\frac{27}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}\right\}^{\frac{7}{6}} = \left(\frac{27}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{7}{6}} = \left(\frac{27}{64}\right)^{-\frac{7}{9}} = \left(\frac{3^3}{4^3}\right)^{-\frac{7}{9}} = \frac{3^{-1}}{4^{-1}} = \frac{4}{3}$

(5)  $\sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[6]{8} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (2^3)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$

(6)  $(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \times \sqrt[6]{16} = \{(2^2)^{\frac{1}{3}}\}^2 \times (2^4)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{\frac{4}{3} + \frac{2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$

[31] 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(2)  $5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(3)  $16^{\frac{3}{8}} \div 16^{-\frac{5}{8}}$

(4)  $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}}$

(5)  $(8^{\frac{4}{9}})^{\frac{3}{2}}$

(6)  $\left\{\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right\}^{\frac{3}{2}}$

**解答** (1) 9 (2) 5 (3) 16 (4) 81 (5) 4 (6)  $\frac{5}{4}$

**解説**

(1)  $3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{4}{3}} = 3^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}} = 3^2 = 9$

(2)  $5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{4}{3}} = 5^{-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{3}} = 5^1 = 5$

(3)  $16^{\frac{3}{8}} \div 16^{-\frac{5}{8}} = 16^{\frac{3}{8} - (-\frac{5}{8})} = 16^1 = 16$

(4)  $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}} = 3^{\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}} = 3^4 = 81$

(5)  $(8^{\frac{4}{9}})^{\frac{3}{2}} = 8^{\frac{4}{9} \times \frac{3}{2}} = 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$

(6)  $\left\{\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right\}^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left\{\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2\right\}^{-\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{3}{2}} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2 \times (-\frac{1}{2})} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-1} = \frac{5}{4}$

[32] 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}}$

(2)  $(3^4 \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{9}{2}}$

(3)  $(4^{\frac{1}{2}})^4 \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}}$

(4)  $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3}$

(5)  $\sqrt[3]{5} \times \sqrt[4]{5} \div \sqrt[12]{5}$

**解答** (1)  $\sqrt[3]{2}$  (2)  $\frac{1}{27}$  (3) 2 (4) 3 (5)  $\sqrt{5}$

**解説**

(1)  $2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} = 2^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{2}$

(2)  $(3^4 \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{9}{2}} = (3^{4-2})^{\frac{9}{2}} = (3^{-\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{9}{2}} = 3^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{2}} = 3^{-3} = \frac{1}{27}$

(3)  $(4^{\frac{1}{2}})^4 \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2} \times 4} \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^2 \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{2}{1} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

(4)  $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{6}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}} = 3^1 = 3$

(5)  $\sqrt[3]{5} \times \sqrt[4]{5} \div \sqrt[12]{5} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{1}{4}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{12}} = 5^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{12}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

[33] 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $2^5 \times 2^{-3}$

(2)  $(6^2)^4 \div 6^7$

(3)  $(5^2 \times 3^{-1})^3 \times (5^{-3})^2$

**解答** (1) 4 (2) 6 (3)  $\frac{1}{27}$

**解説**

(1)  $2^5 \times 2^{-3} = 2^{5-3} = 2^2 = 4$

(2)  $(6^2)^4 \div 6^7 = 6^{2 \times 4} \div 6^7 = 6^8 \div 6^7 = 6^{8-7} = 6^1 = 6$

(3)  $(5^2 \times 3^{-1})^3 \times (5^{-3})^2 = (5^2)^3 \times (3^{-1})^3 \times (5^{-3})^2$   
 $= 5^{2 \times 3} \times 3^{-1 \times 3} \times 5^{-3 \times 2}$   
 $= 3^{-3} \times 5^6 \times 5^{-6}$   
 $= \frac{5^{6-6}}{3^3} = \frac{5^0}{27} = \frac{1}{27}$

34 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}}$  (2)  $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[6]{2}$

解答 (1) 4 (2) 2

解説

(1)  $8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$   
(2)  $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[6]{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}} = 2^1 = 2$

35 次の値を求めよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{-125}$  (2)  $\sqrt[5]{-32}$  (3)  $\sqrt[3]{-0.001}$

解答 (1) -5 (2) -2 (3) -0.1

解説

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{-125} = \sqrt[3]{(-5)^3} = -5$   
(2)  $\sqrt[5]{-32} = \sqrt[5]{(-2)^5} = -2$   
(3)  $\sqrt[3]{-0.001} = \sqrt[3]{(-0.1)^3} = -0.1$   
別解  $\sqrt[3]{-0.001} = \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{1000}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(-\frac{1}{10}\right)^3} = -\frac{1}{10}$

36 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{8} \times 4^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2}$  (2)  $\sqrt[3]{9} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{27}$  (3)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} \times \sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[3]{16}$

解答 (1) 4 (2) 9 (3) 2

解説

(1)  $\sqrt[4]{8} \times 4^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2} = \sqrt[4]{2^3} \times (2^2)^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{7}{4}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} = 2^2 = 4$   
(2)  $\sqrt[3]{9} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{27} = \sqrt[3]{3^2} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{3^3} = 3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}} = 3^2 = 9$   
(3)  $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} \times \sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[3]{16} = 3^{\times 2 / 2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3} \div \sqrt[3]{2^4} = 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \div 2^{\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{\frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} = 2^1 = 2$

37 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{24}$  (2)  $\sqrt[3]{54} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{16}$   
(3)  $\sqrt[3]{135} + \sqrt[3]{40} - \sqrt[3]{5}$  (4)  $\sqrt[3]{250} + \sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}}$

解答 (1)  $5\sqrt[3]{3}$  (2) 0 (3)  $4\sqrt[3]{5}$  (4)  $\frac{15}{2}\sqrt[3]{2}$

解説

(1)  $\sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{24} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3}$   
 $= 3\sqrt[3]{3} + 2\sqrt[3]{3}$   
 $= (3+2)\sqrt[3]{3} = 5\sqrt[3]{3}$   
(2)  $\sqrt[3]{54} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 2} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2}$   
 $= 3\sqrt[3]{2} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 2\sqrt[3]{2}$   
 $= (3-5+2)\sqrt[3]{2} = 0$   
(3)  $\sqrt[3]{135} + \sqrt[3]{40} - \sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 5} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} - \sqrt[3]{5}$   
 $= 3\sqrt[3]{5} + 2\sqrt[3]{5} - \sqrt[3]{5}$   
 $= (3+2-1)\sqrt[3]{5} = 4\sqrt[3]{5}$   
(4)  $\sqrt[3]{250} + \sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[3]{5^3 \cdot 2} + \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2^2}}$   
 $= 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^2} \times \sqrt[3]{2}}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2} \\ &= \left(5+3-\frac{1}{2}\right)\sqrt[3]{2} = \frac{15}{2}\sqrt[3]{2} \end{aligned}$$

参考  $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}}$  は次のように変形してもよい。

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{8}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^3}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}$$

38  $2^x - 2^{-x} = 1$  のとき、 $4^x + 4^{-x}$ 、 $8^x - 8^{-x}$  の値を求めよ。

解答 順に 3, 4

解説

$4^x + 4^{-x} = 2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})^2 + 2 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} = 1^2 + 2 \cdot 1 = 3$   
 $8^x - 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} - 2^{-3x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})^3 + 3 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} (2^x - 2^{-x}) = 1^3 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 4$   
注意  $x^3 - y^3 = (x-y)^3 + 3xy(x-y)$  が成り立つ。  
別解  $(8^x - 8^{-x})$  の求め方  
 $8^x - 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} - 2^{-3x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})(2^{2x} + 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} + 2^{-2x})$   
 $= (2^x - 2^{-x})(4^x + 4^{-x} + 1) = 1 \cdot (3+1) = 4$

39  $a > 0$ 、 $a^{2x} = 5$  のとき、 $(a^{3x} + a^{-3x}) \div (a^x + a^{-x})$  の値を求めよ。

解答  $\frac{21}{5}$

解説

$$\begin{aligned} (a^{3x} + a^{-3x}) \div (a^x + a^{-x}) &= \frac{(a^x)^3 + (a^{-x})^3}{a^x + a^{-x}} \\ &= \frac{(a^x + a^{-x})(a^{2x} - a^x \cdot a^{-x} + a^{-2x})}{a^x + a^{-x}} \\ &= a^{2x} - 1 + a^{-2x} = a^{2x} - 1 + \frac{1}{a^{2x}} \\ &= 5 - 1 + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{21}{5} \end{aligned}$$

40 次の式を計算せよ。

(1)  $\left(3^{\frac{6}{5}}\right)^{\frac{10}{3}}$  (2)  $5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}}$  (3)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[6]{2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3}$

解答 (1) 81 (2) 25 (3) 2

解説

(1)  $\left(3^{\frac{6}{5}}\right)^{\frac{10}{3}} = 3^{\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}} = 3^4 = 81$   
(2)  $5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = 5^2 = 25$   
(3)  $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[6]{2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$

41  $2^x + 2^{-x} = 4$  のとき、 $4^x + 4^{-x}$ 、 $8^x + 8^{-x}$  の値を求めよ。

解答  $4^x + 4^{-x} = 14$ 、 $8^x + 8^{-x} = 52$

解説

$4^x + 4^{-x} = 2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})^2 - 2 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x}$   
 $= 4^2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 14$   
 $8^x + 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} + 2^{-3x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})^3 - 3 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} (2^x + 2^{-x})$   
 $= 4^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 52$   
別解  $8^x + 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} + 2^{-3x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})(2^{2x} - 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} + 2^{-2x})$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (2^x + 2^{-x})(4^x + 4^{-x} - 1) \\ &= 4 \cdot (14 - 1) = 52 \end{aligned}$$

42 次の  に適する数を入れよ。

- (1)  $4^3 = 64$  であるから、 は 64 の 3 乗根である。  
(2)  $2^6 = (-2)^6 = 64$  であるから、2 と -2 は 64 の  乗根である。  
(3)  $(-2)^3 = -8$  であるから、-2 は  の 3 乗根である。

解答 (1) 4 (2) 6 (3) -8

解説

- (1)  $4^3 = 64$  であるから、4 は 64 の 3 乗根である。  
(2)  $2^6 = (-2)^6 = 64$  であるから、2 と -2 は 64 の 6 乗根である。  
(3)  $(-2)^3 = -8$  であるから、-2 は -8 の 3 乗根である。

43 等式  $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  を用いて、 $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}}$  の分母を有理化せよ。

解答  $\sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{6} + \sqrt[3]{4}$

解説

等式  $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  に、 $a = \sqrt[3]{3}$ 、 $b = \sqrt[3]{2}$  を代入すると  
 $(\sqrt[3]{3})^3 - (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = (\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2})\{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}$   
よって  $1 = (\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2})\{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}$   
したがって  $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2}{(\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2})\{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}} = \sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{6} + \sqrt[3]{4}$

44 等式  $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  を用いて、 $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} - 1}$  の分母を有理化せよ。

解答  $\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1$

解説

等式  $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$  に、 $a = \sqrt[3]{2}$ 、 $b = 1$  を代入すると  
 $(\sqrt[3]{2})^3 - 1^3 = (\sqrt[3]{2} - 1)\{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot 1 + 1^2\}$   
よって  $1 = (\sqrt[3]{2} - 1)\{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1\}$   
したがって  $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} - 1} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1^2}{(\sqrt[3]{2} - 1)\{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1^2\}} = \sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1$