

累乗根クイズ

1 次の値を求めよ。

$$(1) \sqrt[3]{343} \quad (2) \sqrt[5]{32}$$

$$(3) \sqrt[4]{0.0001}$$

解答 (1) 7 (2) 2 (3) 0.1

解説

$$(1) \sqrt[3]{343} = \sqrt[3]{7^3} = 7$$

$$(2) \sqrt[5]{32} = \sqrt[5]{2^5} = 2$$

$$(3) \sqrt[4]{0.0001} = \sqrt[4]{0.1^4} = 0.1$$

2 次の式を簡単にせよ。

$$(1) \sqrt[4]{9^2} \quad (2) \sqrt[4]{2} \sqrt[4]{8} \quad (3) \frac{\sqrt[3]{250}}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$$

$$(4) \sqrt{\sqrt[3]{729}} \quad (5) \sqrt[8]{16}$$

解答 (1) 3 (2) 2 (3) 5 (4) 3 (5) $\sqrt{2}$

解説

$$(1) \sqrt[4]{9^2} = \sqrt[4]{(3^2)^2} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = 3$$

$$(2) \sqrt[4]{2} \sqrt[4]{8} = \sqrt[4]{2} \sqrt[4]{2^3} = \sqrt[4]{2 \cdot 2^3} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2$$

$$(3) \frac{\sqrt[3]{250}}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{250}{2}} = \sqrt[3]{125} = \sqrt[3]{5^3} = 5$$

$$(4) \sqrt{\sqrt[3]{729}} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt[3]{3^6}} = \sqrt[6]{3^6} = 3$$

$$(5) \sqrt[8]{16} = \sqrt[8]{2^4} = \sqrt[2]{\sqrt[4]{2^{1 \times 4}}} = \sqrt[2]{2} = \sqrt{2}$$

3 次の値を求めよ。

$$(1) 4^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad (2) 125^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$(3) 25^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$\text{解答} (1) 2 \quad (2) 25 \quad (3) \frac{1}{125}$$

解説

$$(1) 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$$

$$\text{別解} 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{2 \times \frac{1}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$$

$$(2) 125^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{125^2} = (\sqrt[3]{125})^2 = 5^2 = 25$$

$$\text{別解} 125^{\frac{2}{3}} = (5^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 5^{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = 5^2 = 25$$

$$(3) 25^{-\frac{3}{2}} = \frac{1}{25^{\frac{3}{2}}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{25^3}} = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{25})^3} = \frac{1}{5^3} = \frac{1}{125}$$

$$\text{別解} 25^{-\frac{3}{2}} = (5^2)^{-\frac{3}{2}} = 5^{2 \times (-\frac{3}{2})} = 5^{-3} = \frac{1}{5^3} = \frac{1}{125}$$

4 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) 4^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{12}}$$

$$(2) \left(\left(\frac{16}{9} \right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$(3) \sqrt[4]{9} \times \sqrt[6]{27}$$

$$(4) \sqrt{a^3} \times \sqrt[6]{a}$$

$$(5) \sqrt{a} \div \sqrt[6]{a} \times \sqrt[3]{a^2}$$

$$\text{解答} (1) 2 \quad (2) \frac{3}{4} \quad (3) 3 \quad (4) a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a^2} \quad (5) a$$

解説

$$(1) \text{与式} = 4^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{12}} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$$

$$(2) \text{与式} = (2^4 \cdot 3^{-2})^{-\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}} = (2^4)^{-\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (3^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{-2} \cdot 3^1 = \frac{3}{2^2} = \frac{3}{4}$$

$$(3) \text{与式} = (3^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (3^3)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}} = 3^1 = 3$$

$$(4) \text{与式} = a^{\frac{3}{2}} \times a^{\frac{1}{6}} = a^{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{6}} = a^{\frac{5}{3}} = a^{1+\frac{2}{3}} = a \cdot a^{\frac{2}{3}} = a \sqrt[a^2]{a^2}$$

$$(5) \text{与式} = a^{\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{1}{6}} \times a^{\frac{2}{3}} = a^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{2}{3}} = a^1 = a$$

5 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) (\sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{6} + \sqrt[3]{4})(\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2})$$

$$(2) (2^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{1}{2}})(2^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

解答 (1) 1 (2) 5

解説

$$(1) \sqrt[3]{3} = a, \sqrt[3]{2} = b \text{ とおくと } a^3 = 3, b^3 = 2$$

$$\text{与式} = (a^2 + ab + b^2)(a - b) = a^3 - b^3 = 3 - 2 = 1$$

$$(2) 2^{\frac{1}{4}} = x, 3^{\frac{1}{3}} = y \text{ とおくと } x^2 = 2^{\frac{1}{2}}, x^4 = 2, y^2 = 3^{\frac{1}{2}}, y^4 = 3$$

$$\text{与式} = (x^2 + x^3y + y^2)(x^2 - x^3y + y^2)$$

$$= (x^2 + y^2)^2 - (x^3y)^2 = x^4 + 2x^2y^2 + y^4 - x^6y^2$$

$$= 2 + 2x^2y^2 + 3 - 2x^2y^2 = 5$$

6 $x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 3$ のとき、次の式の値を求めよ。

$$(1) x + x^{-1}$$

$$(2) x^2 + x^{-2}$$

解答 (1) 7 (2) 47

解説

$$(1) x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = 3 \text{ の両辺を 2 乗すると } x + 2 + x^{-1} = 9$$

$$\text{よって } x + x^{-1} = 7$$

$$(2) x + x^{-1} = 7 \text{ の両辺を 2 乗すると } x^2 + 2 + x^{-2} = 49$$

$$\text{よって } x^2 + x^{-2} = 47$$

7 (1) 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(ア) 8^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$(イ) (ab^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{3}{2}} b^{-1} \quad (a > 0, b > 0)$$

$$(2) \sqrt[3]{-27} = \sqrt[7]{\boxed{}}, 64^{\frac{2}{3}} = \sqrt[4]{\boxed{}}, 16 \text{ の実数である 4 乗根は } \sqrt[4]{\boxed{}} \text{ である。}$$

(3) $(\sqrt[3]{16} + 2\sqrt[6]{4} - 3\sqrt[9]{8})^3$ を簡単にせよ。

(4) $\sqrt[3]{a^9} \div \sqrt[4]{(a^{\frac{8}{3}})^2}$ を簡単にせよ。

解答 (1) (ア) 4 (イ) a (2) (ア) -3 (イ) 16 (ウ) ±2

$$(3) 2 \quad (4) a^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

解説

$$(1) (ア) 8^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{\frac{3 \times 2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$$

$$(イ) (ab^{-2})^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times a^{\frac{3}{2}} b^{-1} = a^{-\frac{1}{2}} b^{(-2) \times (-\frac{1}{2})} \times a^{\frac{3}{2}} b^{-1} = a^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{2}} b^{1-1} = a^{\frac{2}{2}} b^0 = a$$

$$(2) \sqrt[3]{-27} = \sqrt[3]{(-2)^3} = \sqrt[3]{-3}, 64^{\frac{2}{3}} = (4^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 4^2 = 16$$

16 の 4 乗根は $x^4 = 16$ を満たす数 x である。

$$x^4 = 16 \text{ を変形すると } (x^2 + 4)(x + 2)(x - 2) = 0$$

この方程式の実数解が求めるものであるから $\sqrt[4]{\pm 2}$

$$(3) (\sqrt[3]{16} + 2\sqrt[6]{4} - 3\sqrt[9]{8})^3 = (2\sqrt[3]{2} + 2\sqrt[3]{2} - 3\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = 2$$

$$(4) \sqrt[3]{a^9} \div \sqrt[4]{(a^{\frac{8}{3}})^2} = (a^{\frac{9}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (a^{\frac{8}{3} \times \frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} = a^{\frac{3}{2}} \div a^3 = a^{\frac{3}{2} - 3} = a^{-\frac{3}{2}}$$

8 $a > 0, b > 0$ とする。次の(1)～(6)の式を簡単にせよ。また、(7), (8)の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) 2^0 + 2^{-2} - 3 \cdot 2^{-3}$$

$$(2) a^2 \times (a^{-1})^3 \div a^{-2}$$

$$(3) (a^{\frac{1}{2}} b^{-\frac{3}{2}})^6 \div (a^{\frac{3}{2}})^{-2} b^{-5}$$

$$(4) \sqrt[4]{16}, \sqrt[4]{625}, \sqrt[5]{-243}$$

$$(5) 27^{\frac{2}{3}}, 64^{-\frac{2}{3}}, 9^{1.5}$$

$$(6) \sqrt[3]{9} \sqrt[3]{6}, \sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{3}}$$

$$(7) (\sqrt[3]{3} + 5\sqrt[6]{9} - 2\sqrt[9]{27})^3$$

$$(8) \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{64}} \times \sqrt{16} \div \sqrt[3]{8} = (64^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 16^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{3}} = \{(2^6)^{\frac{1}{3}}\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (2^4)^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (2^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^2 \div 2 = 2^1 = 2$$

$$(1) 2^0 + 2^{-2} - 3 \cdot 2^{-3} = 1 + \frac{1}{2^2} - \frac{3}{2^3} = 1 + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$(2) a^2 \times (a^{-1})^3 \div a^{-2} = a^2 \times a^{(-1) \times 3} \div a^{-2} = a^{2-3-(-2)} = a$$

$$(3) (a^{\frac{1}{2}} b^{-\frac{3}{2}})^6 \div (a^{\frac{3}{2}})^{-2} b^{-5} = a^{\frac{1}{2} \times 6} b^{(-\frac{3}{2}) \times 6} \div (a^{\frac{3}{2} \times (-2)} b^{-5}) = a^3 b^{-4} \div a^{-3} b^{-5} = a^{3-(-3)} b^{-4-(-5)} = a^6 b$$

$$(4) \sqrt[4]{16} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2, \sqrt[4]{625} = \sqrt[4]{5^4} = 5, \sqrt[5]{-243} = \sqrt[5]{(-3)^5} = -3$$

$$(5) 27^{\frac{2}{3}} = (3^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 3^2 = 9, 64^{-\frac{2}{3}} = (2^6)^{-\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{-4} = \frac{1}{16}, 9^{1.5} = (3^2)^{1.5} = 3^3 = 27$$

$$(6) \sqrt[3]{9} \sqrt[3]{6} = \sqrt[3]{9 \cdot 6} = \sqrt[3]{3^2 \cdot 2} = 3 \sqrt[3]{2}, \sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{81}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{27} = \sqrt[3]{3^3} = 3$$

$$(7) (\sqrt[3]{3} + 5\sqrt[6]{9} - 2\sqrt[9]{27})^3 = (\sqrt[3]{3} + 5\sqrt[6]{3^2} - 2\sqrt[9]{3^3})^3 = (4\sqrt[3]{3})^3 = 64 \cdot 3 = 192$$

$$(8) \sqrt[3]{\sqrt{64}} \times \sqrt{16} \div \sqrt[3]{8} = (64^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 16^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{3}} = \{(2^6)^{\frac{1}{3}}\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (2^4)^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (2^3)^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^2 \div 2 = 2^1 = 2$$

9 (1) 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a > 0, b > 0$ とする。

$$(ア) (\sqrt[4]{2} + \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt[2]{2} + \sqrt{3}) \quad (イ) (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + (a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2$$

$$(ウ) (a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})(a^{\frac{1}{2}} + a^{\frac{1}{2}}b^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

(2) (ア) $x > 0, x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5}$ のとき、 $x + x^{-1}, x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^{-\frac{3}{2}}$ の値を求めよ。

(イ) $a > 0, x > 0, a^x + a^{-x} = 5$ のとき、 $a^{\frac{1}{2}-x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}-x}, a^{\frac{3}{2}-x} + a^{-\frac{3}{2}-x}$ の値を求めよ。

$$(ア) (ア) -1 (イ) 2(a+b) (ウ) a-b$$

$$(2) (ア) 順に 3, 2\sqrt{5} (イ) 順に \sqrt{7}, 4\sqrt{7}$$

解説

$$(1) (\sqrt[4]{2} + \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{3})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= [(\sqrt[4]{2})^2 - (\sqrt[4]{3})^2](\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\ &= (\sqrt[4]{2^2} - \sqrt[4]{3^2})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\ &= (\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3})(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \\ &= 2 - 3 = -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$(1) (a^{\frac{1}{2}} + b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + (a^{\frac{1}{2}} - b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 = 2[(a^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + (b^{\frac{1}{2}})^2] = 2(a+b)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) & (a^{\frac{1}{3}} - b^{\frac{1}{3}})(a^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{1}{3}})(a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}}) = [(a^{\frac{1}{3}})^2 - (b^{\frac{1}{3}})^2](a^{\frac{2}{3}} + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + b^{\frac{2}{3}}) \\ &= (a^{\frac{1}{3}} - b^{\frac{1}{3}})[(a^{\frac{1}{3}})^2 + a^{\frac{1}{3}}b^{\frac{1}{3}} + (b^{\frac{1}{3}})^2] \\ &= (a^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 - (b^{\frac{1}{3}})^3 = a - b \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) (\text{ア}) x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5} \text{ の両辺を } 2 \text{ 乗すると}$$

$$(x^{\frac{1}{2}})^2 + 2x^{\frac{1}{2}}x^{-\frac{1}{2}} + (x^{-\frac{1}{2}})^2 = 5$$

$$\text{すなはち } x+2+x^{-1}=5$$

$$\text{よって } x+x^{-1}=3$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{また } x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^{-\frac{3}{2}} &= (x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}})^3 - 3x^{\frac{1}{2}}x^{-\frac{1}{2}}(x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}}) \\ &= (\sqrt{5})^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{5} = 2\sqrt{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{別解 } x^{\frac{3}{2}} + x^{-\frac{3}{2}} = (x^{\frac{1}{2}} + x^{-\frac{1}{2}})(x-1+x^{-1}) = \sqrt{5}(3-1) = 2\sqrt{5}$$

$$(1) a>0, x>0 \text{ のとき } a^{\frac{1}{2}x}>0, a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}>0$$

$$\text{よって } a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x} > 0 \quad \dots \dots \text{ ①}$$

$$(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x})^2 = a^x + 2 + a^{-x} = 5 + 2 = 7$$

$$\text{①から } a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x} = \sqrt{7}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{また } a^{\frac{3}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{3}{2}x} &= (a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x})^3 - 3a^{\frac{1}{2}x}a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}(a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x}) \\ &= (\sqrt{7})^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot \sqrt{7} = 4\sqrt{7} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{別解 } a^{\frac{3}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{3}{2}x} = (a^{\frac{1}{2}x} + a^{-\frac{1}{2}x})(a^x - 1 + a^{-x}) \\ = \sqrt{7}(5-1) = 4\sqrt{7}$$

10 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ とする。

$$(1) 3^2 \times 3^{-3} \div 3^{-4}$$

$$(2) 5^3 \times (5^{-1})^2 \div 5$$

$$(3) (-2^{-1})^{-3} \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4$$

$$\text{解答 } (1) 27 \quad (2) 1 \quad (3) -1024$$

解説

$$(1) 3^2 \times 3^{-3} \div 3^{-4} = 3^{2+(-3)-(-4)} = 3^3 = 27$$

$$(2) 5^3 \times (5^{-1})^2 \div 5 = 5^3 \times 5^{-2} \div 5 = 5^{3+(-2)-1} = 5^0 = 1$$

$$(3) (-2^{-1})^{-3} \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4 = -2^3 \div 2^{-3} \times 2^4 = -2^{3-(-3)+4} = -2^{10} = -1024$$

11 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ とする。

$$(1) \sqrt[4]{256}$$

$$(2) \sqrt[3]{216}$$

$$(3) \sqrt[5]{0.00001}$$

$$\text{解答 } (1) 4 \quad (2) 6 \quad (3) 0.1$$

解説

$$(1) \sqrt[4]{256} = \sqrt[4]{4^4} = 4$$

$$(2) \sqrt[3]{216} = \sqrt[3]{6^3} = 6$$

$$(3) \sqrt[5]{0.00001} = \sqrt[5]{0.1^5} = 0.1$$

12 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ とする。

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) (\sqrt[4]{5})^8 & (2) \sqrt[4]{4^8} & (3) \sqrt[3]{4} \sqrt[3]{10} & (4) \sqrt[4]{3} \sqrt[4]{27} \\ (5) \frac{\sqrt[4]{64}}{\sqrt[4]{4}} & (6) \frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} & (7) \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{1024}} & (8) \sqrt[8]{81} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{(解答) (1) } 25 & \text{(2) } 16 & \text{(3) } 2\sqrt[3]{5} & \text{(4) } 3 \\ \text{(5) } \sqrt{3} & \text{(6) } 2\sqrt[3]{2} & \text{(7) } 2 & \end{array}$$

解説

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) (\sqrt[4]{5})^8 = [(\sqrt[4]{5})^4]^2 = 5^2 = 25 \\ (2) \sqrt[4]{4^8} = \sqrt[4]{(4^2)^4} = 4^2 = 16 \\ (3) \sqrt[3]{4} \sqrt[3]{10} = \sqrt[3]{4 \cdot 10} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} = 2\sqrt[3]{5} \\ (4) \sqrt[4]{3} \sqrt[4]{27} = \sqrt[4]{3 \cdot 27} = \sqrt[4]{3^4} = 3 \\ (5) \frac{\sqrt[4]{64}}{\sqrt[4]{4}} = \sqrt[4]{\frac{64}{4}} = \sqrt[4]{16} = \sqrt[4]{2^4} = 2 \\ (6) \frac{\sqrt[3]{48}}{\sqrt[3]{3}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{48}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = 2\sqrt[3]{2} \\ (7) \sqrt[5]{\sqrt{1024}} = \sqrt[5]{2^{10}} = \sqrt[10]{2^{10}} = 2 \\ (8) \sqrt[8]{81} = \sqrt[8]{3^4} = \sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

13 次の式を計算せよ。ただし、 $a \neq 0, b \neq 0$ とする。

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) 9^{\frac{3}{2}} & (2) 8^{-\frac{4}{3}} & (3) 0.04^{1.5} & (4) \left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{(解答) (1) } 27 & \text{(2) } \frac{1}{16} & \text{(3) } 0.008 \left(\frac{1}{125}\right) & \text{(4) } \frac{16}{25} \end{array}$$

解説

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) 9^{\frac{3}{2}} = (3^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 3^3 = 27 \\ (2) 8^{-\frac{4}{3}} = (2^3)^{-\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{-4} = \frac{1}{16} \\ (3) 0.04^{1.5} = (0.2^2)^{1.5} = 0.2^3 = 0.008 \quad (0.008 = \frac{8}{1000} = \frac{1}{125}) \\ (4) \left(\frac{125}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \left(\left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^3\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} = \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^{-2} = \frac{16}{25} \end{array}$$

14 次の式を計算せよ。

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 36^{\frac{1}{4}} & (2) 2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} & (3) (9^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{3}{2}} & (4) \left(\left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}}\right)^{\frac{2}{5}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{(解答) (1) } 6 & \text{(2) } 1 & \text{(3) } \frac{1}{3} & \text{(4) } \frac{5}{4} \end{array}$$

解説

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 36^{\frac{1}{4}} = 6^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 6^{\frac{1}{2}} = 6^{\frac{1}{2}+\frac{1}{2}} = 6^1 = 6 \\ (2) 2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^{-\frac{1}{2}+\frac{5}{6}-\frac{1}{3}} = 2^0 = 1 \\ (3) (9^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{3}{2}} = 9^{\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{3}{2}} \times 3^{-2 \cdot \frac{3}{2}} = 3^2 \times 3^{-3} = 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{3} \end{array}$$

$$(4) \left\{ \left(\frac{16}{25}\right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{2}{5}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2 \right\}^{-\frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{2}{5}} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{2 \cdot (-\frac{3}{2})} = \left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^{-1} = \frac{5}{4}$$

15 次の式を計算せよ。

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{6} & (2) \sqrt[4]{6} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{12} \\ (3) \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \div \sqrt[4]{6} & (4) 2\sqrt[4]{5} + 3\sqrt[4]{5} \\ (5) \sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{24} & (6) \sqrt[4]{32} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{512} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{(解答) (1) } 2\sqrt[3]{6} & \text{(2) } 6\sqrt[4]{2} & \text{(3) } 3\sqrt{2} & \text{(4) } 5\sqrt[4]{5} \\ \text{(5) } \sqrt[3]{3} & \text{(6) } -\sqrt[4]{2} & & \end{array}$$

解説

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{4} \times \sqrt[3]{6} = \sqrt[3]{2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 6} = 2\sqrt[3]{6} \\ (2) \sqrt[4]{6} \times \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{12} = \sqrt[4]{6 \cdot 12} \times \sqrt{6} = \sqrt[4]{6^2 \cdot 2} \times \sqrt{6} \\ = \sqrt{6} \sqrt[4]{2} \times \sqrt{6} = 6\sqrt[4]{2} \\ (3) \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \div \sqrt[4]{6} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{54} \times \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{6}} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{\frac{54}{6}} \\ = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt[4]{9} = \sqrt{6} \times \sqrt{3} = 3\sqrt{2} \\ (4) 2\sqrt[4]{5} + 3\sqrt[4]{5} = (2+3)\sqrt[4]{5} = 5\sqrt[4]{5} \\ (5) \sqrt[3]{81} - \sqrt[3]{24} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3} - \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} = 3\sqrt[3]{3} - 2\sqrt[3]{3} = \sqrt[3]{3} \\ (6) \sqrt[4]{32} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{512} = \sqrt[4]{2^4 \cdot 2} + \sqrt[4]{2} - \sqrt[4]{4^4 \cdot 2} \\ = 2\sqrt[4]{2} + \sqrt[4]{2} - 4\sqrt[4]{2} = -\sqrt[4]{2} \end{array}$$

16 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) (\sqrt[4]{6} + \sqrt[4]{5})(\sqrt[4]{6} - \sqrt[4]{5}) \quad (2) \left(\frac{1}{5^3} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left(\frac{2}{5^3} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{2}{3}}\right)$$

$$(3) (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{(解答) (1) } \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5} & \text{(2) } 8 & \text{(3) } 8 + 12\sqrt[3]{2} \end{array}$$

解説

$$\begin{array}{llll} (1) (\sqrt[4]{6} + \sqrt[4]{5})(\sqrt[4]{6} - \sqrt[4]{5}) = (\sqrt[4]{6})^2 - (\sqrt[4]{5})^2 = \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{5} \\ (2) \left(\frac{1}{5^3} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left(\frac{2}{5^3} - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + 3^{\frac{2}{3}}\right) = \left(\frac{1}{5^3} + 3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)\left[\left(\frac{1}{5^3}\right)^2 - 5^{\frac{1}{3}}3^{\frac{1}{3}} + \left(3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^2\right] \\ = \left(\frac{1}{5^3}\right)^3 + \left(3^{\frac{1}{3}}\right)^3 = 5 + 3 = 8 \\ (3) (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\ = (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 + 3(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\ + (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 - 3(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + 3 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 - (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 \\ = 2 \cdot (\sqrt[3]{4})^3 + 6 \cdot \sqrt[3]{4} \cdot (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 = 2 \cdot 4 + 6 \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \cdot 2^{\frac{2}{3}} \\ = 8 + 6 \cdot 2^{\frac{4}{3}} = 8 + 6\sqrt[3]{2} = 12\sqrt[3]{2} \end{array}$$

$$\text{(別解) } \sqrt[3]{2} = a \text{ とおくと } \sqrt[3]{4} = (\sqrt[3]{2})^2 = a^2$$

$$\begin{array}{llll} \text{したがって } (\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 & = (a^2 + a)^3 + (a^2 - a)^3 \\ & = [a(a+1)]^3 + [a(a-1)]^3 = a^3[(a+1)^3 + (a-1)^3] \\ & = a^3(a^3 + 3a^2 + 3a + 1 + a^3 - 3a^2 + 3a - 1) \\ & = a^3(2a^3 + 6a) \end{array}$$

ここで、 $a^3 = 2$ であるから $(\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2})^3 + (\sqrt[3]{4} - \sqrt[3]{2})^3 = 2(2 \cdot 2 + 6\sqrt[3]{2}) = 8 + 12\sqrt[3]{2}$

17 次の式を計算せよ。

$$(1) \sqrt[3]{-216} \quad (2) \sqrt[5]{-32}$$

27 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[3]{54}$

(2) $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}}$

(3) $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{5} \right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} \right\}^{\frac{9}{2}} \div 5^{-2}$

(4) $(5^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{5}{4}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}}$

(5) $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[4]{7} \div \sqrt[12]{7^5}$

(6) $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{32}$

解答 (1) $\frac{1}{3}$ (2) $\sqrt{2}$ (3) 3125 (4) 1 (5) $\sqrt[3]{7}$ (6) 2

解説

(1) $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[3]{54} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{54}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{27}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^3} = \frac{1}{3}$

(2) $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = (2^{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = (2^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

別解 $(2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6} \times \frac{3}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}} = 2^{\frac{1}{8}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1}{8} + \frac{3}{8}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

(3) $\left\{ \left(\frac{1}{5} \right)^{-\frac{2}{3}} \right\}^{\frac{9}{2}} \div 5^{-2} = (5^{-1})^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{2}} \times 5^2 = 5^2 = 5^3 \times 5^2 = 5^5 = 3125$

(4) $(5^{\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{5}{4}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = 5^{\frac{5}{6} + (-\frac{1}{3}) - \frac{1}{2}} = 5^0 = 1$

(5) $\sqrt{7} \times \sqrt[4]{7} \div \sqrt[12]{7^5} = 7^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{4}} \div 7^{\frac{5}{12}} = 7^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{5}{12}} = 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{7}$

(6) $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{32} = \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{2^5} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{3}} = 2^1 = 2$

別解 $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{32} = (2^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (32^{\frac{1}{3}})^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times (2^5)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{6} + \frac{5}{6}} = 2^1 = 2$

28 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $\left(\frac{27}{8} \right)^{-\frac{4}{3}}$

(2) $0.09^{1.5}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{64}$

(4) $\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[12]{32} \div \sqrt[6]{2}$

(5) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{2} \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt[6]{6} \sqrt[3]{1.5}}$

(6) $\sqrt[3]{24} + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt[6]{9} + \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{9}}$

解答 (1) $\frac{16}{81}$ (2) 0.027 (3) 2 (4) $\sqrt{2}$ (5) $\sqrt{2}$ (6) $3\sqrt[3]{3}$

解説

(1) $\left(\frac{27}{8} \right)^{-\frac{4}{3}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^3 \right\}^{-\frac{4}{3}} = \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{3 \times (-\frac{4}{3})} = \left(\frac{3}{2} \right)^{-4} = \left(\frac{2}{3} \right)^4 = \frac{16}{81}$

(2) $0.09^{1.5} = 0.09^{\frac{3}{2}} = (0.3^2)^{\frac{3}{2}} = 0.3^{2 \times \frac{3}{2}} = 0.3^3 = 0.027$

別解 $0.09^{1.5} = \left(\frac{9}{100} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{3}{10} \right)^2 \right\}^{\frac{3}{2}} = \left(\frac{3}{10} \right)^3 = \frac{27}{1000} = 0.027$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{64} = \sqrt[6]{64} = \sqrt[6]{2^6} = 2$

別解 $\sqrt[3]{64} = \sqrt[3]{4^3} = 4$ であるから $\sqrt[3]{64} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

(4) $\sqrt{2} \div \sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[12]{32} \div \sqrt[6]{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{12}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{4} + \frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{2}$

(5) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{2} \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt[6]{6} \sqrt[3]{1.5}} = \frac{2^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{2}}}{2^{\frac{1}{6}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \cdot 2^{-\frac{1}{3}}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{3}} \cdot 3^{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 3^0 = \sqrt{2}$

(6) $\sqrt[3]{24} + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt[6]{9} + \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{9}} = \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} + \frac{4}{3} \sqrt[6]{3^2} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{3}{3^3}}$

$$= 2\sqrt[3]{3} + \frac{4}{3}\sqrt[3]{3} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{3}}{3}$$

$$= \left(2 + \frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3} \right)\sqrt[3]{3} = 3\sqrt[3]{3}$$

29 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $(3^2)^{-3} \times 3^3 \div 9^{-2}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{6} \times \sqrt[3]{18}$

(2) $(8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (4^{-\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{2}{3}}$

(4) $\sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \div \sqrt{3}$

解答 (1) 3 (2) 4 (3) 6 (4) 1

解説

(1) $(3^2)^{-3} \times 3^3 \div 9^{-2} = 3^{-6} \times 3^3 \div (3^2)^{-2} = 3^{-6+3-(-4)} = 3^{-1} = \frac{1}{3}$

(2) $(8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{4}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (4^{-\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{2}{3}} = \left\{ (2^3)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times (2^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{1}{2}} \div \left\{ (2^2)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{2}{3}}$

$$= (2^{\frac{3}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div (2^{-\frac{3}{2}})^{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$= (2^{\frac{3}{2} + \frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{1}{2}} \div 2^{-1} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2 = 2 \times 2 = 4$$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[3]{6} \times \sqrt[3]{18} = \sqrt[3]{2 \times 6 \times 18} = \sqrt[3]{2 \times (2 \cdot 3) \times (2 \cdot 3^2)}$

$$= \sqrt[3]{2^3 \times 3^3} = \sqrt[3]{6^2} = 6$$

(4) $\sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} \div \sqrt{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{2}} = 3^0 = 1$

30 次の計算をせよ。

(1) $7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 49^{\frac{1}{6}}$

(2) $5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{3}}$

(3) $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(4) $\left\{ \left(\frac{27}{64} \right)^{-\frac{7}{6}} \right\}^{\frac{7}{6}}$

(5) $\sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[6]{8}$

(6) $(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \times \sqrt[6]{16}$

解答 (1) 7 (2) 1 (3) $\frac{1}{36}$ (4) $\frac{4}{3}$ (5) 2 (6) 4

解説

(1) $7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 49^{\frac{1}{6}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times (7^2)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 7^{\frac{1}{3}} = 7^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{3}} = 7^1 = 7$

(2) $5^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{6}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{3}} = 5^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 5^0 = 1$

(3) $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = \left\{ (6^{\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3} \right\}^{\frac{4}{3}} = (6^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}}$

$$= (6^{\frac{3}{4} - 3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = (6^{-\frac{9}{4}})^{\frac{4}{3}} = 6^{-2} = \frac{1}{36}$$

別解 $(36^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = (36^{\frac{3}{4}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \times (6^{-3})^{\frac{4}{3}} = 6^2 \times 6^{-4}$

$$= 6^{2-4} = 6^{-2} = \frac{1}{36}$$

(4) $\left\{ \left(\frac{27}{64} \right)^{-\frac{7}{6}} \right\}^{\frac{7}{6}} = \left(\frac{27}{64} \right)^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{7}{6}} = \left(\frac{27}{64} \right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \left(\frac{3^3}{4^3} \right)^{-\frac{1}{3}} = \frac{3^{-1}}{4^{-1}} = \frac{4}{3}$

(5) $\sqrt[4]{4} \times \sqrt[6]{8} = (2^2)^{\frac{1}{4}} \times (2^3)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$

(6) $(\sqrt[3]{4})^2 \times \sqrt[6]{16} = \left\{ (2^2)^{\frac{1}{3}} \right\}^2 \times (2^4)^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{\frac{4}{3} + \frac{2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$

31 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(2) $5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{4}{3}}$

(3) $16^{\frac{3}{8}} \div 16^{-\frac{5}{8}}$

(4) $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}}$

(5) $(8^{\frac{4}{5}})^{\frac{3}{2}}$

(6) $\left\{ \left(\frac{16}{25} \right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{2}{3}}$

解説

(1) $3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{4}{3}} = 3^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{3}} = 3^2 = 9$

(2) $5^{-\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{4}{3}} = 5^{-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{4}{3}} = 5^1 = 5$

(3) $16^{\frac{3}{8}} \div 16^{-\frac{5}{8}} = 16^{\frac{3}{8} - (-\frac{5}{8})} = 16^1 = 16$

(4) $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}} = 3^{\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}} = 3^4 = 81$

(5) $(8^{\frac{4}{5}})^{\frac{3}{2}} = 8^{\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{3}{2}} = 8^{\frac{2}{5}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{5}} = 2^{\frac{6}{5}} = 2^1 = 2$

(6) $\left\{ \left(\frac{16}{25} \right)^{-\frac{3}{4}} \right\}^{\frac{2}{3}} = \left\{ \left(\frac{4}{5} \right)^2 \right\}^{-\frac{3}{4}} = \left(\frac{4}{5} \right)^{-2 \times (-\frac{3}{4})} = \left(\frac{4}{5} \right)^{-1} = \frac{5}{4}$

32 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}}$

(2) $(3^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{9}{2}}$

(3) $(4^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}}$

(4) $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3}$

(5) $\sqrt[3]{5} \times \sqrt[4]{5} \div \sqrt[12]{5}$

解答 (1) $\frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{27}$ (2) $\frac{1}{27}$ (3) 2 (4) 3 (5) $\sqrt{5}$

解説

(1) $2^{-\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{5}{6}} = 2^{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} = \sqrt[3]{2}$

(2) $(3^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 3^{-2})^{\frac{9}{2}} = (3^{\frac{4}{3} - 2})^{\frac{9}{2}} = (3^{-\frac{2}{3}})^{\frac{9}{2}} = 3^{-\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{9}{2}} = 3^{-3} = \frac{1}{27}$

(3) $(4^{\frac{1}{2}})^{\frac{4}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 4^{\frac{1}{6}} \div 4^{\frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{6} - \frac{1}{3}} = 4^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{4} = 2$

(4) $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt[3]{3} \times \sqrt[6]{3} = 3^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{6}} = 3^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}} = 3^1 = 3$

(5) $\sqrt[3]{5} \times \sqrt[4]{5} \div \sqrt[12]{5} = 5^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 5^{\frac{1}{4}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{12}} = 5^{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{12}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{5}$

33 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $2^5 \times 2^{-3}$

(2) $(6^2)^4 \div 6^7$

(3) $(5^2 \times 3^{-$

34 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}}$

(2) $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[6]{2}$

解答 (1) 4 (2) 2

解説

(1) $8^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 8^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 8^{\frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = 8^{\frac{2}{3}} = (2^3)^{\frac{2}{3}} = 2^{3 \times \frac{2}{3}} = 2^2 = 4$

(2) $\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt[3]{2} \times \sqrt[6]{2} = 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{1}{6}} = 2^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}} = 2^1 = 2$

35 次の値を求めよ。

(1) $\sqrt[3]{-125}$

(2) $\sqrt[5]{-32}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{-0.001}$

解答 (1) -5 (2) -2 (3) -0.1

解説

(1) $\sqrt[3]{-125} = \sqrt[3]{(-5)^3} = -5$

(2) $\sqrt[5]{-32} = \sqrt[5]{(-2)^5} = -2$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{-0.001} = \sqrt[3]{(-0.1)^3} = -0.1$

別解 $\sqrt[3]{-0.001} = \sqrt[3]{-\frac{1}{1000}} = \sqrt[3]{\left(-\frac{1}{10}\right)^3} = -\frac{1}{10}$

36 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $\sqrt[4]{8} \times 4^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2}$

(2) $\sqrt[3]{9} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{27}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} \times \sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[3]{16}$

解答 (1) 4 (2) 9 (3) 2

解説

(1) $\sqrt[4]{8} \times 4^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2} = \sqrt[4]{2^3} \times (2^2)^{\frac{7}{8}} \div \sqrt{2} = 2^{\frac{3}{4}} \times 2^{\frac{7}{4}} \div 2^{\frac{1}{2}} = 2^{\frac{3}{4} + \frac{7}{4} - \frac{1}{2}} = 2^2 = 4$

(2) $\sqrt[3]{9} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{27} = \sqrt[3]{3^2} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times \sqrt[6]{3^3} = 3^{\frac{2}{3}} \times 3^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 3^{\frac{1}{2}} = 3^{\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}} = 3^2 = 9$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{\sqrt{32}} \times \sqrt{8} \div \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3} \div \sqrt[3]{2^4} = 2^{\frac{5}{3}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{2}} \div 2^{\frac{4}{3}} = 2^{\frac{5}{3} + \frac{3}{2} - \frac{4}{3}} = 2^1 = 2$

37 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $\sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{24}$

(2) $\sqrt[3]{54} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{16}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{135} + \sqrt[3]{40} - \sqrt[3]{5}$

(4) $\sqrt[3]{250} + \sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}}$

解答 (1) $5\sqrt[3]{3}$ (2) 0 (3) $4\sqrt[3]{5}$ (4) $\frac{15}{2}\sqrt[3]{2}$

解説

(1) $\sqrt[3]{81} + \sqrt[3]{24} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 3} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 3} = 3\sqrt[3]{3} + 2\sqrt[3]{3} = (3+2)\sqrt[3]{3} = 5\sqrt[3]{3}$

(2) $\sqrt[3]{54} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{16} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 2} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 2} = 3\sqrt[3]{2} - 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 2\sqrt[3]{2} = -(3-5+2)\sqrt[3]{2} = 0$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{135} + \sqrt[3]{40} - \sqrt[3]{5} = \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 5} + \sqrt[3]{2^3 \cdot 5} - \sqrt[3]{5} = 3\sqrt[3]{5} + 2\sqrt[3]{5} - \sqrt[3]{5} = (3+2-1)\sqrt[3]{5} = 4\sqrt[3]{5}$

(4) $\sqrt[3]{250} + \sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[3]{5^3 \cdot 2} + \sqrt[3]{3^3 \cdot 2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2^2}} = 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^2} \times \sqrt[3]{2}} = 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^2} \times \sqrt[3]{2}}$

$$= 5\sqrt[3]{2} + 3\sqrt[3]{2} - \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}$$
$$= \left(5+3-\frac{1}{2}\right)\sqrt[3]{2} = \frac{15}{2}\sqrt[3]{2}$$

参考 $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}}$ は次のように変形してもよい。

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{1}{4}} = \sqrt[3]{\frac{2}{8}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^3}} = \frac{\sqrt[3]{2}}{2}$$

38 $2^x - 2^{-x} = 1$ のとき、 $4^x + 4^{-x}$, $8^x - 8^{-x}$ の値を求めよ。

解答 順に 3, 4

解説

$$4^x + 4^{-x} = 2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})^2 + 2 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} = 1^2 + 2 \cdot 1 = 3$$

$$8^x - 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} - 2^{-3x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})^3 + 3 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} (2^x - 2^{-x}) = 1^3 + 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 = 4$$

注意 $x^3 - y^3 = (x-y)(x^2 + xy + y^2)$ が成り立つ。

別解 $(8^x - 8^{-x})$ の求め方

$$8^x - 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} - 2^{-3x} = (2^x - 2^{-x})(2^{2x} + 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} + 2^{-2x}) \\ = (2^x - 2^{-x})(4^x + 4^{-x} + 1) = 1 \cdot (3+1) = 4$$

39 $a > 0$, $a^{2x} = 5$ のとき、 $(a^{3x} + a^{-3x}) \div (a^x + a^{-x})$ の値を求めよ。

解答 $\frac{21}{5}$

解説

$$(a^{3x} + a^{-3x}) \div (a^x + a^{-x}) = \frac{(a^x)^3 + (a^{-x})^3}{a^x + a^{-x}} \\ = \frac{(a^x + a^{-x})(a^{2x} - a^x \cdot a^{-x} + a^{-2x})}{a^x + a^{-x}} \\ = a^{2x} - 1 + a^{-2x} = a^{2x} - 1 + \frac{1}{a^{2x}} \\ = 5 - 1 + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{21}{5}$$

40 次の式を計算せよ。

(1) $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}}$

(2) $5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}}$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[6]{2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3}$

解答 (1) 81 (2) 25 (3) 2

解説

(1) $(3^{\frac{6}{5}})^{\frac{10}{3}} = 3^{\frac{6}{5} \times \frac{10}{3}} = 3^4 = 81$

(2) $5^{\frac{1}{2}} \times 5^{\frac{5}{3}} \div 5^{\frac{1}{6}} = 5^{\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{3} - \frac{1}{6}} = 5^2 = 25$

(3) $\sqrt[3]{2} \div \sqrt[6]{2^5} \times \sqrt{2^3} = 2^{\frac{1}{3}} \div 2^{\frac{5}{6}} \times 2^{\frac{3}{2}} = 2^{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{6} + \frac{3}{2}} = 2^1 = 2$

41 $2^x + 2^{-x} = 4$ のとき、 $4^x + 4^{-x}$, $8^x - 8^{-x}$ の値を求めよ。

解答 $4^x + 4^{-x} = 14$, $8^x - 8^{-x} = 52$

解説

$$4^x + 4^{-x} = 2^{2x} + 2^{-2x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})^2 - 2 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} \\ = 4^2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 14$$

$$8^x - 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} + 2^{-3x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})^3 - 3 \cdot 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} (2^x + 2^{-x}) \\ = 4^3 - 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 4 = 52$$

別解 $8^x + 8^{-x} = 2^{3x} + 2^{-3x} = (2^x + 2^{-x})(2^{2x} - 2^x \cdot 2^{-x} + 2^{-2x})$

$$= (2^x + 2^{-x})(4^x + 4^{-x} - 1)$$

$$= 4 \cdot (14-1) = 52$$

42 次の□に適する数を入れよ。

(1) $4^3 = 64$ であるから、□は 64 の 3 乗根である。

(2) $2^6 = (-2)^6 = 64$ であるから、2と-2は 64 の□乗根である。

(3) $(-2)^3 = -8$ であるから、-2は-8の3乗根である。

解答 (1) 4 (2) 6 (3) -8

解説

(1) $4^3 = 64$ であるから、4は64の3乗根である。

(2) $2^6 = (-2)^6 = 64$ であるから、2と-2は64の6乗根である。

(3) $(-2)^3 = -8$ であるから、-2は-8の3乗根である。

43 等式 $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ を用いて、 $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}}$ の分母を有理化せよ。

解答 $\sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{6} + \sqrt[3]{4}$

解説

等式 $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ に、 $a = \sqrt[3]{3}$, $b = \sqrt[3]{2}$ を代入すると

$$(\sqrt[3]{3})^3 - (\sqrt[3]{2})^3 = (\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}) \{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{3} \cdot \sqrt[3]{2} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}$$

よって $1 = (\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}) \{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}$

$$\text{したがって } \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2}{(\sqrt[3]{3} - \sqrt[3]{2}) \{(\sqrt[3]{3})^2 + \sqrt[3]{6} + (\sqrt[3]{2})^2\}} = \sqrt[3]{9} + \sqrt[3]{6} + \sqrt[3]{4}$$

44 等式 $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ を用いて、 $\frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} - 1}$ の分母を有理化せよ。

解答 $\sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1$

解説

等式 $a^3 - b^3 = (a-b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$ に、 $a = \sqrt[3]{2}$, $b = 1$ を代入すると

$$(\sqrt[3]{2})^3 - 1^3 = (\sqrt[3]{2} - 1) \{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} \cdot 1 + 1^2\}$$

よって $1 = (\sqrt[3]{2} - 1) \{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1\}$

$$\text{したがって } \frac{1}{\sqrt[3]{2} - 1} = \frac{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1^2}{(\sqrt[3]{2} - 1) \{(\sqrt[3]{2})^2 + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1\}} = \sqrt[3]{4} + \sqrt[3]{2} + 1$$